## STARTER UNIT

## Vocabulary

## The classroom

1 (10) 01 Label the photos with these words. Then listen, check and repeat.

```
bag • board • computer • desk • dictionary • door * pencil • pencil sharpener • rubber
```



2 (1)02 Write the words in the correct syllable group. Then listen, check and repeat.
book • chair • computer • dictionary • notebook • pen • poster • ruler • window

| 1 | 0 | book |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | $0 \circ$ | notebook |  |
| 3 | 000 |  |  |

## Grammar

## Subject pronouns

1 Are these subject pronouns singular (S) or plural ( $P$ )? Choose the correct alternative.
1 You are my teacher. $\quad S / P$
2 She is in Class 6. $\square S / P$
3 We are Roger and Mary. S/P
4 They are my two brothers. $S / P$
5 He is happy. $S / P$
6 I am Hugo.
S/P
7 It is a textbook.
$S / P$
8 You are my friends. $S / P$

2 Choose the correct alternative.
1 I/We am Camille.
2 She/l is a student.
3 He/They are my teachers.
4 She/We are his sisters.
5 It/You are in my class.
$6 \mathrm{He} / \mathrm{lt}$ is a computer.
Imperatives
3 Match the halves to make sentences.

| $\mathbf{1}$ | Come to | a down. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Don't write in | b pairs. |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Sit | c your textbook. |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Work in | d the board. |

## Speaking

## The alphabet

1 (1.) 03 Add the missing letters to the alphabet. Then listen, check and repeat.


2 (1.) 04 Write the letters $\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{Z}$ in the correct sound group. Then listen, check and repeat.


3
(1.) 05 Listen and answer the questions.

1 What's your name?

2 How do you spell it, please?

## Classroom expressions

4 (1.0) 06 Match the halves to make sentences. Then listen, check and repeat.

| $\mathbf{1}$ | What's this | a you repeat that, please? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Can | b I don't understand. |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | How do you | c the word in English. |
| $\mathbf{4}$ I don't know | d in English? |  |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | I'm sorry. | e spell that? |

5 Write these classroom expressions in the correct place in the dialogue. There are two expressions that you don't need.
1 How do you spell that?
2 I'm sorry, I don't understand.
3 Can you repeat that, please?
4 What does 'desk' mean?
5 What's this in English?

Lauren: (a) ?
Sofia: It's a board.
Lauren: (b) ?
Sofia: Yes, it's a board.
Lauren: (c) ?
Sofia: B-O-A-R-D
Lauren: Thank you!


6 (1.) 07 Complete the questions. Then listen, check and repeat.

1
's this
English?


3


Vocabulary

## Colours

1 Find eleven colours in the word search.

| Y | P | O | G | P | D | O | V | P | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E | I | K | R | R | M | Q | W | X | H |
| L | N | L | B | A | E | R | E | D | R |
| L | K | L | T | R | N | Y | Y | P | B |
| O | N | G | T | M | O | G | O | U | L |
| W | B | L | A | C | K | W | E | R | U |
| Y | N | A | N | F | N | H | N | P | E |
| R | V | V | W | P | B | I | N | L | I |
| K | R | E | E | N | N | T | M | E | E |

2 Complete the sentences with words for colours.
1 My bag is
2 My desk is
3 The classroom door is

## Numbers - cardinal and ordinal

3 (10) 08 Complete the table with the words in the box. Then listen, check and repeat.
eighth • eleven • fifth • first • four • ninth • second - seven • six • ten • thirtieth • thirty-first . three • twelfth • twentieth • twenty-five

| Cardinal | Ordinal |
| :--- | :--- |
| one | (a) |
| two | (b) |
| (c) | third |
| (d) | fourth |
| five | (e) |
| (f) | sixth |
| (g) | seventh |
| eight | (h) |
| nine | (i) |
| (j) | tenth |
| (k) | eleventh |
| twelve | (l) |
| twenty | (m) |
| (n) | twenty-fifth |
| thirty | (o) |
| thirty-one | (p) |

4 Write the cardinal and ordinal numbers for each photo.


5 Answer the questions with cardinal or ordinal numbers.
1 How old are you?
2 What is your house number?
3 What is your phone number?
4 What is today's date?

## Days and months

6 Complete the calendars with the words in the box.

```
April • August • December . Friday • January • July • June • March
October.Saturday.September.Sunday.Tuesday.Wednesday
```


## March

| Monday | (a) | (b) | Thursday | (c) | (d) | (e) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |

## This year

| (f) | February | (g) | (h) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (j) | $(\mathrm{l})$ | $(\mathrm{l})$ |  |

7 (1.) 09 Listen and underline the stressed syllable in each word. Then listen again and repeat.
Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday
8 (1.) 10 Write the months in the correct syllable group. Then listen, check and repeat.
tanuary February March April May June July August September October November December
1 Oooo January
$4 \circ 0$

20
$5 \circ$ ○。 $\qquad$
300

9 Write the day or month.

What is ...
1 the second month of the year?


2 the day before Saturday?
3 the seventh month of the year?

4 the day after Sunday?
5 the month with three letters?
6 the day with nine letters?

## Speaking

## Telling the time

1 (10) 11 Choose the correct alternative. Say the sentences. Then listen, check and repeat.


2 (11) 12 Write the times. Then listen, check and repeat.


1


2


3


4


5


6

1 Find eight classroom objects in the word search and write the words.

| W | P | G | C | O | M | P | U | T | E | R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E | E | U | T | C | W | F | S | B | Y | R |
| M | N | R | K | E | R | P | E | B | S | N |
| A | C | R | T | D | B | M | M | O | E | O |
| R | I | X | Y | D | B | O | I | A | X | T |
| W | L | X | P | O | S | T | E | R | K | E |
| J | R | Q | R | U | O | P | L | D | Y | B |
| B | S | M | U | W | T | N | U | T | H | O |
| G | H | V | L | K | R | I | E | L | R | O |
| G | Q | F | E | L | R | B | O | S | O | S |
| P | K | R | B | K | L | N |  |  |  |  |
| D | I | C | T | I | W | B | X | S | M | E |

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

2 Put the words in order to make sentences.
1 sister/my/is / She / .

2 in / We / Class 7/ are / .

3 They / teachers / are / my/

4 a / is / He / student / .

5 Josh/am / I/

6 friend/my/are/Youl/.


3 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

1 to the board.
a Work
b Sit
c Come
2 Don't in your textbook.
a write
b come
c go
3
a Work
b Choose
c Complete
4 Don't down.
a work
b sit
c listen
4 Complete the dialogue with the correct words.
Rheo: (a) $\qquad$ 's this in English?
Noah: It's a dictionary.
Theo: I'm (b)
I (c)
understand. Can you repeat that,
(d)

Noah: It's a dictionary.
Theo: (e) do you spell that?
Noah: D-I-C-T-I-O-N-A-R-Y
Theo: Thanks.


5 Write the colours.
1 The sun is
2 An apple is or $\qquad$
3 The sky is
4 An elephant is or
5 A tree is $\qquad$ and

6 A penguin is
and
7 A flamingo is $\qquad$
8 A banana is
or

6 Are these numbers cardinal (C) or ordinal (O)? Choose the correct alternative.

| $\mathbf{1}$ | first | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | third | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | twelve | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | twelfth | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | eight | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | twenty-fourth | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | thirty | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | thirty-one | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{O}$ |

7 Write the consonants to complete the days of the week.

| 1 | O ....... |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | U E |
| 3 | E $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ |
| 4 |  |
| 5 | I .... |
| 6 | A .... $U$ |
| 7 | U $\ldots$ A |

8 Put the letters in order to make months. Then write them in order.

```
iprAl • suAgut • emecbDre • auFbryer .
anduay - yJlu - eJnu - craMh . yMa .
vbemNroe • rcObtoe • mebpeteSr
```



9 Write the dates in full.


10 Write the time in words.


1


2


3


4


5


## Vocabulary in context

## Countries

1 Complete the words to make countries.


2 Look at the photos. Complete the information in the fact file with these countries.

Brazil • China • Egypt • Germany • Mexico • the US
Home About Reviews $\quad \mathrm{Q}$

## COUNTRY FACT FILE

The Forbidden City is a palace complex in


The Nile goes into the sea in $\gg$. The river is 30 million years old and $6,650 \mathrm{~km}$ long.

Is this Cinderella Castle at Disney's Magic Kingdom Park ${ }^{\circledR}$ ? No! It's an old castle in


## Nationalities and languages

3 全会 Complete the information about the people with these words.

```
American . Australian . English.Mexico .
Spanish • the US
```



Name: Toni Watson
Country: Australia
Nationality: (a)
Language: (b)


Name: Javier Hernandez ('Chicharito')
Country: (c)
Nationality: Mexican
Language: (d)


Name: Donald Glover
Country: (e)
Nationality: (f)
Language: English

## $\checkmark$ Great students' tip

Learning new vocabulary
When you see or hear a new word, write it. It helps you to remember the new word. Organise the new words in groups to help you to remember them. For example, write country words in one group and nationality words in another group.

## Vocabulary extension

4 Write the correct part of the world. Choose from the box. Use a dictionary if necessary.

```
Africa - Asia • Australasia - Central America .
Europe - North America • South America
```

1
2
3
4 : Argentina, Brazil, Colombia
5

6 : Italy, Poland, Spain
7 : Costa Rica, El Salvador, Panama

## Reading

1 Read the texts quickly. Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences.
1 Ella and Caitlin are Spanish/British.
2 Jake is from the US/Australia.

## HOME ABOUT BIOS MORE

## NATURE FRIENDS

## ELLAAND CAITLIN MCEWAN

Ella and Caitlin McEwan are sisters. They're from Southampton in the UK. Are they interested in the environment? Yes, they are! They love the environment. Are they interested in fast food restaurants? Yes, they are. But some fast food restaurants give plastic toys to children with their meal. Plastic is bad for the environment, so Ella and Caitlin want fast food restaurants to stop giving plastic toys. Lots of people agree with them. The sisters have got a petition with over 500,000 names on it! The result is that now some fast food restaurants don't give plastic toys with meals in the UK.


This is Jake Koehler. He's
American. He's from Georgia, but now he is in Alabama, in the US. He's got two brothers and one sister. He's interested in scuba diving and he makes vlogs (video blogs) with his friends Brandon Jordan and Tristan Yaptengco. They are explorers and they like nature. They find objects in rivers and they clean the rivers, too. Their vlogs are on YouTube ${ }^{T M}$. The name of their vlog is DALLMYD. Are the vlogs popular? Yes, they are very popular. They've got many subscribers over 11 million people like their YouTube channel.

2 (11.) 13 Read the texts again. Decide if the sentences are True ( $T$ ) or False ( $F$ ).
1 Ella and Caitlin are in the same family. T/F
2 Plastic is bad for children. T/F
3 The toys are from fast food restaurants. T/F
4 Jake is interested in nature. $T / F$
5 Jake hasn't got a sister. T/F
6 The vlogs are about objects in rivers. T/F
3 Match the underlined words in the texts to the meanings.
1 to have the same opinion
2 to remove dirt and rubbish
3 a TV or video station with programmes or videos
4 the natural world
5 the food you eat at one time
6 a document with the names of a lot of people
that asks someone to do something
7 the activity of swimming underwater with special equipment

## Critical thinkers

4 Which people have the opinions below: Ella and Caitlin (EC), Jake (J), or Both (B)?
1 We don't like lots of plastic toys.

EC/J/B
2 YouTube channels are interesting.

EC/J/B
3 It's good to make vlogs. EC / J/B
4 It's important to think about the environment. EC / J/B
5 People like our work. EC/J/B
6 I like water sports. EC / J/B

8 people that go to new and unfamiliar places

## Grammar in context 1

to be - affirmative and negative
1 Are the sentences affirmative (A) or negative ( N )?

1 I'm American.
A/N
2 They aren't British.
A/N
3 We aren't from Spain. A/N
4 It's fun.
5 He's from Japan.
A / N

6 We're from Egypt.
7 They're sisters.
8 You aren't from Europe.
9 She's from Russia.
10 It isn't important.

A/N
A/N
A/N
A/N
A/N

2 Write the short form of the verbs.
1 I am from Mexico. $\rightarrow$ I $\qquad$ from Mexico.
2 He is not Spanish. $\rightarrow \mathrm{He}$ $\qquad$ Spanish.
3 They are from the UK. $\rightarrow$ They $\qquad$ from the UK.
4 It is not Monday. $\rightarrow$ It $\qquad$ Monday.
5 She is American. $\rightarrow$ She $\qquad$
$\qquad$ American.
6 We are not Brazilian. $\rightarrow$ We Brazilian.
7 You are from Turkey. $\rightarrow$ You good.

## to be - questions and short answers

3 领 Complete the questions with Is or Are.
1

2
3
4 $\qquad$
5 your teacher British?
6 $\qquad$ she in your class?

4 な
1 Are you Australian?
a Yes, I am.
b Yes, I is.
c Yes, you are.
2 Is he from China?
a No, he is.
b No, not.
c No, he isn't.
3 Are they Turkish?
a Yes, they are.
b Yes, they Turkish.
c Yes, they is.
4 Is she from Argentina?
a Yes, is.
b Yes, she's.
c Yes, she is.
5 Are you Russian?
a No, we not Russian.
b No, we aren't.
c No, we are.
6 Is it from Mexico?
a Yes, it's.
b Yes, it is.
c Yes, from Mexico.

## Grammar challenge

5 Read the quiz. Choose the correct alternative.


Q1
Is he British?
No, (a) he's not/he not.
(b) Is he/He is American?

Yes, he is. I'm from Hawaii.

## Q3

Is he in films?
No, he (c) aren't/isn't.

(d) Is it/ls he on TV?

No, he isn't.
05
Is he a singer?
Yes, (e) is/he is. He's a very good singer.


Is his band Maroon 5?
No, (g) it isn't/isn't.

(h) $A m / I s$ his band The Hooligans?

Yes, it is.


Is his real name Peter Gene Hernandez?

(j) Is he/ls you ...?

Yes, (i) it is/it's!
Yes, he is.

## Vocabulary and listening

## The family

$1 \hat{\sim}$ Tick $(\checkmark)$ the plural nouns．

| 1 brother | ］ | 5 | nephew |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 parents |  | 6 | nieces |
| 3 cousins |  | 7 | sons |
| 4 sister | $\square$ | 8 | mothers |

9 daughter
10 father
11 wives
12 grandparent

2 红 Complete the pairs of family words．

```
aunt • brother • daughter • grandmother • grandson • mother • nephew • wife
```

```
1 father mother
2 niece
3 uncle
4 son
3 （1．） 14 Listen to the dialogue．Choose the correct alternative．
```



1 The dialogue is part of an online class／a radio show．
2 It is about two／four famous families from Chicago．
4 （1．） 14 Listen to the dialogue again．Complete the sentences with the words in the box．
brother－daughters．father ．grandfather ．sister
1 William Wrigley Junior is the great－ of William Wrigley Junior II．
2 Michelle Obama has got a ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．His name is Craig．
3 Barack Obama＇s isn＇t American．He is from Kenya．
4 Barack Obama＇s got a half－ $\qquad$ ．Her name is Maya．
5 The Obamas have got two

5 grandfather
6 sister
7 husband
8 granddaughter


## Critical thinkers

5 Based on the dialogue in 4，are the sentences below facts（ F ）or opinions（ O ）？

Chicago is a good place for families．F／O
2 The Wrigley family are part of Chicago＇s history．

F／O
3 Michelle Obama＇s family are from Chicago．

F／O
4 The Obama family like Chicago．F／O

## Vocabulary extension 佔会

6 Read the family words and definitions． Complete the information with the words in the box．
brother • daughter • grandfather • sister • son－wife

1 great－grandmother＝the mother of your grandmother
2 great－ grandfather
3 step－father＝the husband of your mother
4 step－mother＝the $\quad$ of your father
5 step－sister＝the $\quad$ of your step－ mother or step－father
6 step－$=$ the son of your step－ mother or step－father
7 half－$\quad=$ the daughter of one of your parents
8 half－brother＝the $\quad$ of one of your parents

## Grammar in context 2

## have got

1 Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences．

1 He＇s got／＇ve got a big family．
2 They＇s got／＇ve got two children．
3 She haven＇t got／hasn＇t got a brother．
4 I haven＇t got／hasn＇t got a sister．
5 We＇s got／＇ve got three daughters．
6 You hasn＇t got／haven＇t got a half－sister．
7 It＇s got／＇ve got a fast food restaurant．
8 They hasn＇t got／haven＇t got a plastic toy．
2 领 Write the questions with have／has got．
1 you／a sister？
2 they／a YouTube channel？
3 she／a cousin？
4 he／step－children？
5 they／a petition？
6 you／a great－grandparent？
7 he／good friends？
8 she／a brother？

## $3 \hat{y}$ Choose the correct short answers．

1 Has he got a big family？
a Yes，he has．
b Yes，he have．
2 Have they got great－grandchildren？
a No，have not．
b No，they haven＇t．
3 Have you got a brother or a sister？
a Yes，I have．
b Yes，I＇ve．
4 Has she got a son？
a No，she haven＇t．
b No，she hasn＇t．
5 Have you got a cousin in another country？
a No，Inot．
b No，I haven＇t．
6 Have they got a photo？
a Yes，they have．
b Yes，we have．
7 Has he got a sister？
a No，he hasn＇t．
b No，he hasn＇t got．
8 Have you got a daughter？
a No，I＇ve not．
b No，I haven＇t．

## Possessive adjectives

4 动 Complete the sentences with the possessive adjectives in the box．Use a capital letter if necessary．

```
her • his • its • my • our • their • your
```

1 I＇m Gino＇s sister． $\qquad$ name＇s Roseanne．
2 He＇s my cousin． $\qquad$ name is Benny．
3 We are from Europe． $\qquad$ in France．


4 Are you here for the new class？What＇s name？
5 They＇re students． is Mrs Green．
6 It＇s a big restaurant． $\qquad$ is Number Five．
7 She＇s my grandmother． name＇s Emma．

## Grammar challenge 份公

5 Complete the family descriptions with the correct possessive adjective．


This is Simone Johnson．（a） dad is
Dwayne Johnson．Her mum is（b）
first wife．He＇s got two other daughters with
（c）
second wife，so Simone＇s
got two half－sisters：Jasmine Lia and Tiana Gia．
（d）
dad is also called＇The Rock＇！


## Developing speaking

## Personal questions 1

$1 \hat{\sim}$ Write complete sentences.
1 first name/Alex
My first name is Alex.
2 surname/Miller

3 Glasgow/Scotland

4 12/old

5 one/sister

6 interested/reading and sports

2 (1.) 15 Complete the questions. Then listen to the dialogue and check.

```
Have . How (x2) . What (x3) . Where
```

1
2
3
4

5
6
7
s your name?
s your surname?
do you spell it, please?
old are you?
are you from?
you got any brothers or sisters?
are your hobbies?

3
(11.) 15 Listen to the dialogue again. Choose the correct answer.

1 My name's ...
a Alice.
b Candice.

2 My surname's ...
a Henderstone.
3 It's ...
a H-E-N-D-E-R-S-O-N.
b H-E-N-D-E-R-S-T-O-N.
b Henderson.

4 I'm ... years old.
a 14
b 15
5 I'm from ...
a New York City.
6 I've got three
a sisters.
b brothers.


Pronunciation
4. (1.) $16 \hat{\sim}$ Listen to the questions and choose the correct alternative. Then listen again and repeat.

The underlined words are stressed/unstressed.
What's your name?
2 What's your surname?
3 How do you spell it, please?
4 How old are you?
5 Where are you from?
6 Have you got any brothers or sisters?
7 What are your hobbies?

## Great students' tip

Practising speaking
Practise speaking at home and in class. It helps you to use and remember new vocabulary and new grammar. Practise talking about you and your family because it is an important topic.

5 W Write answers for the questions in exercise 4. Practise saying them. If possible, record yourself.
1
2
3
4

Developing writing
A personal profile

## Task

Write your personal profile. Include information about you, your family and your hobbies. Write about 50 words.

## WELCOME TO CLASS!

My name's Mrs Green. I'm your English teacher. I'm from the US. Tell me about you, your family and your hobbies. My email is mrsgreen@schoolmail.com. Thank you. :

## Prepare

6 Read the task and the post. Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the three pieces of information to include in your personal profile.

| you | $\square$ | your family | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| your school | $\square$ | your friends |  |
| your classes | $\square$ | your hobbies | $\square$ |

Name:
Surname:
Age:
Nationality:
Family - parents, nationalities:
Family - brothers/sisters:
Hobbies:
8 Use this paragraph plan in your personal profile.
Paragraph 1: my basic details
Paragraph 2: my family
Paragraph 3: my hobbies

## Write

9 Write your personal profile. Use your notes, the plan, the writing model on the opposite page and the Writing bank to help you.


## Check

10 Read your personal profile and complete this checklist.
1 I use paragraphs to organise the different ideas.
2 I use a capital letter for the first word of the sentences.
3 I use vocabulary for countries and nationalities.

## Writing bank <br> Organising information

- Use paragraphs to group related ideas.
- Use the pronouns I, you, he, she, it, they for people, places or things so names are not repeated.



## 7 Complete the information below with your own answers.

$\qquad$

## 2－MY SCHOOL DAY

## Vocabulary in context

## School subjects

## Everyday objects

$1 \hat{\sim}$ Find the school subjects in the box．
calculator • design and technology（DT）• drama ． English • folder • French • geography－history ． laptop phone

2 Look at the photos．Write the correct school subject．

```
art - computer science * maths - music - PE • science
```



1


3


5
6
3 公台 Find seven everyday objects in the word search．

| W | T | G | G | T | R | E | O | K | L | P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E | R | U | T | C | W | F | S | S | Y | H |
| M | A | R | K | E | R | P | E | N | S | O |
| A | I | R | P | D | B | M | M | A | E | N |
| R | N | X | P | D | B | O | I | C | X | E |
| W | E | X | A | H | M | F | J | K | K | T |
| J | R | Q | V | U | O | P | L | V | Y | J |
| B | S | M | I | W | T | N | U | T | H | Q |
| G | H | V | E | K | R | I | E | L | R | V |
| P | E | N | C | I | L | C | A | S | E | B |
| G | G | L | A | S | S | E | S | D | L | N |
| P | K | R | Q | D | W | B | X | S | M | E |
| W | A | T | E | R | B | O | T | T | L | E |

4 閶 Choose the correct alternative to complete the advice．

## HOW TO PACK YOUR SCHOOLBAE

Choose a good bag．A bag with
different parts and pockets is a good idea．
It helps you to organise your things and it helps to keep your bag tidy．
Pack your things fortoday＇s classes，not tomorrow＇s classes．For example，pack your
（a）snack／calculator for today＇s maths class．
Use the big part of the bag for big things，like your （b）laptop and folders／glasses and earphones．
Turn offyour（c）folder／phone and put it in the small part of your bag．
Have you got your（d）trainers／marker pens in your（e）pencil case／water bottle？
Use the outside pockets for your food and drink．
So put your（f）snack／earphones here．
Don＇t forget your trainers for（g）PE／
computer science or your reading book for
（h）art／English！

## Vocabulary extension ふん ふん

5 Complete the words with the letters in the box．



1 back
ck


3 pur and


2 bru
and mb wal t


5 tiss s

$6 \mathrm{k} \quad \mathrm{s}$ and
keych n

1 Look at the photo and choose the correct alternative to complete the description.
The class is (A) art/geography. The students have got (B) the same/different clothes.


2 (1.) 17 Read the article. Choose the best title.
a A different school
b A big school

## Great students' tip

Reading different types of text Before you read, look at the text. Is it an article? Is it an email? Different types of text have different information. Think about the type of text before you read because it helps you to understand the information in it.


## A <br> What is an alternative school?

In most schools, the head teacher or school principal makes decisions about their school with the teachers. They decide what the students do in their lessons. They also decide the homework they give their students to do outside school. But an alternative school is different. Sudbury Valley School is an alternative school in Massachusetts in the US. At this school, the students make the decisions with the principal and the teachers.

What are the subjects?
The students at Sudbury Valley School have got a timetable, but it is blank! The students look at a list of subjects, such as art, yoga, cookery or business skills. Then they choose the classes they want to do and write their timetable. The school hasn't got grades or years. The things you do in lessons are different, too. For example, some students Sove planes, so they read a book about planes with their teacher. Then they email pilots to ask them questions.

## C What is special about the teachers and students?

The teachers and students at Sudbury Valley School have got a good relationship. They work together and collaborate. They have meetings and talk about problems and ideas together. They have fun and play sports. They also have lunch together and go on hikes. The school hasn't got a school uniform. The students wear casual clothes, such as jeans. The teachers wear casual clothes, too.

3 Read the article again. For each question, choose the correct answer.
Which paragraph tells you that ...

1 students at Sudbury Valley School learn to cook?
2 students aren't in different years?
3 the students and staff make the decisions together?
4 there are meetings for teachers and students?
5 alternative schools are not the same as other schools?
6 the relationship between students and teachers is positive?

A B C
A B C
A B C
A B C
A B C
A B C

4 Match the underlined words in the article to the meanings.
1 a list of lessons and times
2 long walks in the countryside
3 clothes students wear to show they are at the same school
4 to send an email
5 not formal
6 without any marks or words

Critical thinkers
5 Tick $(\checkmark)$ the statements that describe the Sudbury Valley alternative school.
1 Students and teachers work together.
2 Students learn with students of different ages.
3 Only teachers make decisions about the classes.

## Grammar in context 1

## Possessive＇s

1 Choose the sentences with a possessive＇s．
a Lisa＇s friend is from Argentina．
b It＇s Tuesday today．
c The boys＇parents are here．
d This lesson＇s fun．
e Is this Alba＇s pencil case？
2 解 Add the possessive＇s or apostrophe（＇）to the sentences．
1 Are these Tammy sunglasses？
2 The principal of Anwar school is Australian．
3 Two of my cousins school is very small．
4 That is Dylan folder．

5 My sister favourite class is drama．

## Possessive pronouns

3 约 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences．
1 Those aren＇t your marker pens．They＇re
a my
b mine
2 The laptop is $\qquad$ It＇s on the table．
a theirs
b their
3 These are my folders．Are those．
a yours
b your
4 trainers are cool． 4 love them！
a Mine
b My
5 Mia＇s pen is blue．That blue and white folder is ，too．
a hers
b her
6 Ben and I are in maths class．This calculator is

b ours
7 Is teacher from Australia or the US？
a their
b theirs
8 Is this my calculator or is it $\qquad$ ？
a he＇s
b his

## Regular and irregular plural nouns

$4 \hat{\omega} \hat{\omega}$ Look at the pictures．Write the correct form of the noun．


1 notebook $\rightarrow$


3 woman $\rightarrow$


5 phone $\rightarrow$


2 boy $\rightarrow \square \quad \square$


4 child $\rightarrow$


6 pencil $\rightarrow$

5 Find four irregular plural nouns in the box．
boys • children • countries • families • his • men ． mine－ours • people • textbook＇s • women

## Grammar challenge 虎

6 Choose the correct alternative to complete the text about Peter Tabichi．


## Peter Tabichi

My favourite teacher is my geography teacher． Who is（a）your／yours？Peter Tabichi（b）＇s／s students also have got a favourite teacher．Peter is the winner of the 2019 Global Teacher Prize． He＇s a maths teacher and a science teacher at Keriko Secondary School in Kenya．（c）Peter＇s／ Peters classes are very big．They have got more than fifty（d）childs／children！The boys and
（e）girl＇s／girls at the school are happy in（f）he＇s／ his lessons－and（g）theirs／their journey to school is seven kilometres！

## Vocabulary and listening

## Describing faces

$1 \hat{y}$ Look at the photo and correct the mistakes in the face words.


2 Write sentences to describe the people's face and hair.

|  |  | Face | Eyes | Hair |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Bella | thin | brown | thin |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | David | - | blue | straight |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Zoe | - | grey | blonde |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Amy | small | green | thick |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | Leo | friendly | brown | short |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Josh | happy | big | dark |

3 (10) 18 Listen to the introduction to a radio show. Choose the correct alternative.

1 Steve is the presenter/a teacher.
2 Kristina is a student/a teacher.
4 (10) 19 Listen to the radio show and choose the best answers.
1 Kristina Fischer teaches people how to ...
a use a face reader.
b read books.
c read faces.
2 Kristina says face reading...
a is only popular in China.
b gives information about the person.
c helps old people.
3 Steve's gota...
a round face.
b square face.
c heart face.
4 Steve's got green eyes. This means he likes ...
a learning.
b his friends.
c trees and nature.

## Vocabulary extension 调 <br> 5 Label the photo with these words.

cheek - dimple • eyelashes $\cdot$ forehead freckles


## Grammar in context 2

## Question words

1 Complete the question words．
1 ．．．．．．．．o is your favourite teacher？
2 ．．．．．．．．．．．t time is our English class？
$3 . . . . . .$. w do you go to school？
4 ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．d is your laptop？
$5 \ldots . . . . . . n$ is lunch？
$6 \ldots . . . . . . .$. e is Jamaal＇s pencil case？
7 ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．h notebook is yours？
8 ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．y students are at your school？
9 ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．h food have you got for lunch？
$10 . . . . .$. y are you at home today？
2 会 Choose the correct alternative to complete the questions．

1 What／When is in your folder？
2 Where／How many children are in your class？
3 Which／How much water bottle is hers？
4 When／Why are the maths lessons？
5 How many／Who is the new girl in our class？
6 Where／When is the PE teacher？

3 阾 What do the questions refer to？Choose the best answers．

1 Where is your school？
a a number
b a place
c a reason
2 How many laptops have you got？
a a number
b a choice
c a time
3 How much are the sunglasses？
a a date
b a place
c a number
4 Who is the short boy？
a a person
b a reason
c a thing
5 What are your favourite subjects？
a dates
b things
c reasons


6 Why have you got a new calculator？
a a reason
b a number
c a choice
7 When is dinner？
a a place or reason
b a date or time
c a person or thing

## this，that，these，those

$4 \underset{\sim}{W}$ Look at the pictures．Complete the sentences with the correct words．


1 This in my phone．


3
are my marker pens．

4 calculator．

## Articles

5 解 Complete the sentences with $a$ ，an，the or－（for no article）．

1 My school＇s got ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
2 I＇ve got ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
3 new science teacher is great！
4 They have all got long hair．
5 Carrie＇s laptop is new．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．laptop is red．

## Grammar challenge

6 Correct the underlined mistakes．


## Developing speaking

## Describing people

1 Look at the photo. Complete the description with the words in the box.


```
big • curly • straight • thick
```

These girls are my sisters, Claudia and Chloe. Claudia's
 Chloe's got (c) hair and (d) eyebrows.

2 (1.) $20 \hat{4}$ Listen to the dialogue. Which people are mentioned?


3 (1.) 20 Listen to the dialogue again. Complete the sentences.
1 Who's that girl on the ... ?
2 She's got very ....................... hair.
3 Louise is that girl on the
4 I think she's got ......................... eyes.
5 Who is that very man?

6 My grandfather is

## Pronunciation

4 (1.) 21 全 Listen and select the correct pronunciation for words 1-6.

| lef | Pronunciation 1 | Pronunciation 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 middle | Pronunciation 1 | Pronunciation 2 |
| 3 right | Pronunciation 1 | Pronunciation 2 |
| 4 short | Pronunciation 1 | Pronunciation 2 |
| 5 tall | Pronunciation 1 | Pronunciation 2 |
| 6 very | Pronunciation 1 | Pronunciation 2 |

$5 \hat{\sim}$ Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences.
1 The girls on/in the left are my friends.
2 Mia's hair is very tall/long.
3 I've got eyes blue/blue eyes.
4 Dan's got thick/short eyebrows.
5 The boy on/in the middle is my cousin.
6 (10) 22 Look at the photo. Listen and answer the questions with your own ideas. Then practise saying your answers. If possible, record yourself.


1 Who are these people?

2 Where are they?

3 Please describe the person on the left.

4 Now describe the person on the right.

5 Now please describe the person in the middle.

Developing writing

## An informal email



1 Read the informal email．Complete the notes．

## วつつつつつつつつつつつつ

## Name：Ivan

Country：（a）
Cousins＇names：（b）

and （c）
Favourite subject：（d）
Clubs：（e）
and（f）
Friend＇s name：（g）

## V Great students＇tip

Knowing who the reader is
Think about the person you write to－an email to your friend is different from an email to your teacher．Learn useful phrases for emails to friends，e．g．Hi Emilio，Say hi to your family．

2 Read the informal email again．Decide if the sentences are True（ $T$ ）or False（ $F$ ）．
1 Emilio＇s family name is in the email． T／F
2 Ivan＇s family name is in the email． T／F

3 The email＇s got four paragraphs． T／F
4 The information in the email is about Ivan．T／F

3 Read the email again and match 1－5 to a－e．
a Open and close the email in a friendly way．
b Use contractions．
c Use language to describe people＇s appearance．
d Use paragraphs to organise the different topics：home and family，school，interests．
e Use informal language．
4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box．

```
green • hair • Here • hi * isn't • long • tall
```

1 She ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
2 Say ．．．to your brother！
3 Farah＇s the ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．with straight hair and eyes．
4 ．＇s a photo of me and my parents．

5 He＇s got really $\qquad$ blonde

## Task

Write an informal email to a friend in another country. Write 75 words.
Hi!
How are you and your family in Spain? I miss you! $\because$
Tell me about your cousins - do they look like you?
How is your new school? What's your favourite subject?
Mina, Gabi and Kevin all say hi. Tell me about your new
friends and the clubs you go to.
Write to me soon!
Love, Helen

## Prepare

5 Read the task and Helen's email. Write your ideas for your reply.
Cousins (age? appearance?)

School (size? favourite subject? teachers?):

Friends and clubs:

6 Use this paragraph plan in your informal email.
First line: say hello in a friendly way
Paragraph 1: my family
Paragraph 2: my new school and classes
Paragraph 3: my friends and clubs
Last line: say goodbye in a friendly way

## Write

7 Write your informal email. Use your notes, the plan, the writing model on the opposite page and the Writing bank to help you.


## Writing bank <br> Writing informal emails

- Start with Hi, Hello or Dear.
- Only write the person's first name (Ethan), not their surname.
- Use contractions when possible, e.g. My name's ... We've got ..
- Finish the email with Write back soon, All the best or Best wishes, and your first name.



## Grammar

1 Complete the text with the affirmative $(\sqrt{ })$ or negative ( $x$ ) contracted form of to be.

My name (a)
$(\checkmark)$ Henry.

| $\begin{array}{l}\text { I (b) } \\ \text { Sydney (c) }\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r}(\checkmark) \text { from Sydney, in Australia. } \\ \text { (d) }\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l}(\checkmark) \text { a famous city, but it }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |

The capital city (e)
My parents (f)
( $\checkmark$ ) Canberra.

My mum (g) dad (h)
 (X) from Australia. ( $\downarrow$ ) from Italy.

2 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of to be.

Ben: (a) you from Vancouver, Logan?
Logan: Yes, I (b)
Ben: (c) it it the capital of Canada?
Logan: No, it (d).... Ottawa is the capital.
Ben: (e) your parents from Vancouver?
Logan: No, they (f) ............ They're from Toronto.
Ben: (g) you into rock music?
Logan: No, I (h)
Ism into dance music.

Ben: (i) Drake your favourite singer?
Logan: No, he (j)
I like Lady Gaga.

3 Complete the sentences with the affirmative $(\checkmark)$ or negative $(x)$ form of have got.
1 My school 20 classrooms. ( $\checkmark$ )
2 We three computers. ( $\downarrow$ )
3 My sister computers in her classroom. (X)
4 I.......................... $(x)$
5 My classroom a blackboard. (X)
6 The classrooms at my school whiteboards. ( $\checkmark$ )
7 My brother
 a white cat ( $\sqrt{ }$ )
8 My parents a car. (X)

4 Choose the correct alternative.
1 I've got two sisters. Her/Their names are Laura and Daisy.
2 I/My like films. What about you?
3 Have you got a pet? What's it/its name?
4 Simon's got a mobile and he's/his mobile is yellow.
5 We love Shawn Menders. He is our/ours favourite singer.
6 This isn't Andy's bag. Its/It's mine.
7 Is your/yours name Mary Ann?
8 That is Ruby's/Ruby laptop.

## Vocabulary

1 Complete the sentences with countries or nationalities.

1 These children are from Brazil. They're

2 Franco's Italian. He's from
3 I'm from the US. I'm
4 Wing is Chinese. She's from
5 We're from Japan. We're
6 That girl's German. She's from
7
people come from Egypt.
8 A person from Argentina is

2 Write the first language for the countries.
1 Australia
2 Italy
3 the UK
4 Germany
5 Russia
6 Japan
7 Spain
8 Brazil

## 3 Complete the pairs of family words.

| 1 | sister |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | mother |
| 3 | aunt |
| 4 | wife |
| 5 | niece |
| 6 | grandfather |
| 7 | daughter |

4 Complete the description of Noah's family.
Hi, I'm Noah. My father is Eric and my
(a) m. is Ava. I've got two big
(b) si. Lauren and Anna. Uncle Jack is
my mum's (c) b . His
(d) w....... Mia, is my (e) a

They have a son, Owen, and a (f)d
Ella. Owen and Ella are my (g)c
Owen is my parents' nephew and Ella is their
(h) $n$
. Ava and Jack's parents are my and (j) g
(i) $g$

## Grammar

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the nouns given.

1 Who are these five (boy)?
2 My sister has got three (child).
3 How many
(country) are in Europe?
4 Have you got lots of (friend)?
5 That $\qquad$ (women) is very tall.
6 I've got four (pencil case).
7 Lots of people have got big (family).
8 Those
(man) are teachers at my school.

## 2 Choose the correct alternative.

1 Those aren't $\mathrm{my} / \mathrm{mine}$ earphones. They're your/yours.
2 I've got two brothers. Their/Theirs names are Richard and Michael.
3 That girl's/girls' hair is dark.
4 My parents/parents' eyes are brown, but me/mine are blue.
5 My best friend's/friends' name is Matek.
6 My favourite subject is art, but she/hers is music.

## Vocabulary

1 Write the school subjects.
1 I like numbers and I use my calculator.
2 I'm interested in different countries. I like maps.
3 This subject helps us to understand the natural world.
4 We learn new sports in these lessons.
5 I like to learn about life in the past.
6 We like computers and making things.

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.
bag. calculator comb . folders . notebook. sunglasses - wallet
1 You draw or make notes in your
2 He uses a .... for his hair.
3 Have you got some money in your

4 Iwear to protect my eyes on a sunny day.
5 She puts her things in a big school
6 A helps you to work with numbers.
7 They put their papers from their English class in their


3 Match the halves to make questions.

1 Have you got
a your grandmother?
2 How old is
3 What time is
4 How many
5 What's your favourite
6 Which countries start
7 Are your parents
f three cousins?
$g$ your dance class?

4 Choose the correct alternative to complete the text.
(a) This/These is a photo of my school. It's (b) a/short journey to school from my house. (c) -/The classrooms are quite big. We've got a lot of computers because we use (d) -/the Internet in our lessons. (e) The/A computers are very new. We learn (f) -/the languages, too. My favourite subject is (g) -/the Spanish. I think it's (h) a/an important language to learn - and fun, too. (i) This/These students are in my class, and (j) that's/this Nick. He's my best friend.


3 Choose the correct alternative to complete the descriptions.
1 Peter's quite green/tall. He's got big/blonde hair. His hair's very long and straight/tall.
2 Nijah's got long eyes/hair, too. She's got a small/ fair nose and very dark/curly eyes.
3 Albin and Aneta have got straight ears/noses and blue chins/eyes. Their lips/teeth are very white.

4 Choose the correct alternative.
1 My favourite subject is DT/English because I like computers.
2 My uncle has got blue eyes, but his son, my cousin/nephew, has got brown eyes.
3 I've got two Egypt/Egyptian friends. They're from Cairo.
4 Have you got your marker pens/dictionary today? We've got art.
5 French is my favourite subject because my mum is from France/French.
6 My grandfather/grandmother is 60 and he's got grey hair.
7 I've got my trainers/calculator today because we've got maths.
8 Is that their Mexico/Mexican friend? Let's say hello.

