# Life in the past

Lesson 1 Vocabulary

1

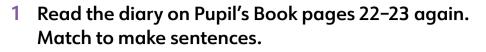
2

3

### Look and read. Choose the correct words and write them on the lines.

	<del>an atlas</del> freezing	borrow a hot water bottle	a cassette player an office	a diary a phone box	an encyclopaedia remember
1	A book o	f maps and information	on about countries.	$\square$	an atlas
2	Very, ver	y cold.			/
3	To think o	about something that	happened in the pas	st.	
4	A machir	ne that plays music.	/	$\bigcirc$	
5	A buildin	g or a room where pe	ople work.	$\sum$	
6	A book w	vith information about	t people, places, thin	gs and ideas.	
7	To use so	mething that belongs	to someone else.		
8	A small b	A small building where you can phone someone.			
9	A book y	A book you use to write your thoughts in.			
10	Somethi	Something you use to help you stay warm.			
	2.1 Liste	n and write <i>T</i> (Trué	) or F (False).		
1	George o	an use an encyclopae	edia to do his project	. <u> </u>	-
2	She's goi	ng to get a new casse	tte player for her da	ughter.	-
3	He can o	He can only borrow two books from the library.			-
4	He saw h	He saw her diary in the bedroom.			-
5	George's	grandma got a phon	e when she was ten.		-
6	Mum's co	Mum's cassette player doesn't work.			
C	omplete	the sentences with	words from Activ	vity 1.	

- 1 It was <u>freezing</u> last night there was a power cut, so we had no heat!
- 2 Mum went to her \_\_\_\_\_\_ this morning for work, but she will be home this afternoon.
- **3** Did you \_\_\_\_\_\_ to switch off the lights?
- 4 My phone isn't working I'll use the \_\_\_\_\_ on the next street.



- 1 Daniel wrote his diary —
- 2 There was no heating
- 3 His homework wasn't
- 4 Daniel walked
- 5 Daniel's homework was
- 6 He did his homework with
- 7 Daniel listened to music

- **a** to the phone box.
- **b** an old atlas.
- **c** about Antarctica.
- **d** in his bedroom.
- **e** on his cassette player.
- **q** in his school bag.

or electricity.



- 2 Complete the sentences with your own words.
  - 1 There was no heating in Daniel's house because there was a power cut

f

- 2 Daniel had to walk home because \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 He phoned Mark because \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Mark wasn't home because \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Uncle Jack borrowed the encyclopaedia because \_\_\_\_\_

#### Working with words

3 Make nouns from the verbs in the box. Write the words in the correct rows.

<del>act</del>	build	direct	invent	paint	sail	sing	teach
-er				<i>I</i>		/	
-or	0	actor	7	/		/	

#### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words from Activity 3.

- 1 Anna wants to be an <u>actor</u>. She's going to <u>act</u> in our school play.
- 2 My uncle is a \_\_\_\_\_. He \_\_\_\_\_ around the Caribbean last summer.
- **3** Thomas Edison \_\_\_\_\_\_ the light bulb. He's my favourite \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Jane's grandfather \_\_\_\_\_\_ their family home. He used to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_
- **5** Steven Spielberg is a famous \_\_\_\_\_. He \_\_\_\_\_ the *Indiana Jones* films.

### Lesson 3 Grammar

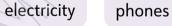
#### Read and circle the correct forms. 1

This is my great grandfather. Life was very different when he was young. He <sup>1</sup> used to / didn't use to work in an office in the city. Travelling to the city was difficult. People<sup>2</sup> used to / didn't use to have cars so they <sup>3</sup> used to / didn't use to walk a long way. My great grandmother <sup>4</sup> used to / didn't use to work in the city, she stayed at home every day. She<sup>5</sup> used to / didn't use to cook and clean, and she<sup>6</sup> used to / didn't use to make a fire every morning because it was so cold. There wasn't any electricity so people <sup>7</sup> used to / didn't use to watch TV. In the evenings, my great grandfather <sup>8</sup> used to / didn't use to light candles to read.

#### Write about you when you were four years old. Use used to or didn't use to. 2

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ go to school.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed early.
- **3** I \_\_\_\_\_\_ read books.
- l play computer games. 4
- I speak English. 5
- I \_\_\_\_\_\_have a favourite toy. 6
- Imagine your country 200 years ago. Write about what people used to / didn't use 3 to do. Use the topics below or your own ideas.

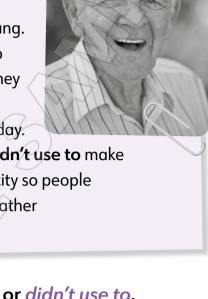
servants



computers

Life in my country 200 years ago was very different.

People didn't use to travel by bus or car.





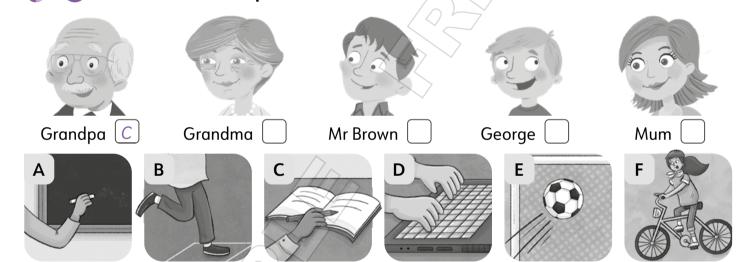


## Lesson 4 Language in use

1 Order the words to make questions about when you were five. Then answer for you.

- 1 English / Did / you / speak / use / to ? <u>Did you use to speak English?</u>
- 2 play / What / use / games / to / you / did ? \_\_\_\_\_
- **3** pet / use / have / Did / to / you / a ?\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 bed / What / did / to / go / time / use / to / you ?\_\_\_\_\_

2 😳 🕥 2.2 What did each person use to do? Listen and write a letter in each box.



#### 3 Write questions to go with the answers.

1 Did you use to have hot water?

No, I didn't. There wasn't any hot water in my house.

- 2 I used to read or sew in the evenings.
- 3

I used to walk to school.

4

Yes, I did. I used to play outside every day.

5

I used to play tennis.



### Lesson 5 Exam practice

Wim is visiting an old school today. She is asking the guide questions about the classroom. What does the guide say?

Read the conversation and choose the best answer on page 23. Write a letter (A–H) for each answer.

You do not need to use all the letters. There is one example.

#### Example

1

Kim:How many pupils were there?Guide:B\_\_\_\_\_

#### Questions

- **Guide:** Welcome to our old-time classroom. I'm your guide for today. You can see there was only one classroom for all the pupils.
- 1 Kim: Where did the pupils use to live?

Guide:

- 2 Kim: There are no computers! How did they use to write?
  - Guide:
- **3 Kim:** Did they use to have electricity?

Guide: \_

**4 Kim:** Did they use to have heating?

Guide: \_

5 Kim: What sports did they use to do?

Guide:

Kim: Wow! School was very different in those days.



- A They used to use pen and ink.
- B There used to be about 30 pupils at the school. (example)
- **C** They used to do gymnastics.
- **D** They didn't use to have a computer.
- **E** They lived in villages near the school.
- **F** Yes, they did. There was only one fire so it was freezing.
- **G** They didn't use to study.
- **H** No, they didn't. They used to use oil lamps.

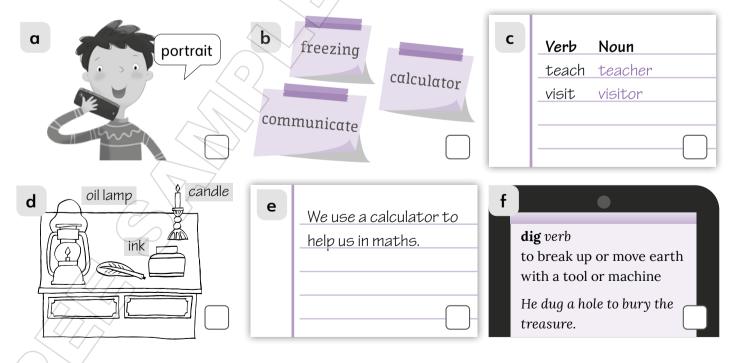
# Lesson 6 Learning to learn

1

2

#### Match the strategies for memorising vocabulary to the pictures.

- 1 Write the words on labels. Stick them in different places around your home. <u>b</u>
- 2 Record the words on your phone, play them back and repeat.
- **3** Write sentences or definitions with the words.
- 4 Draw a picture or diagram in your notebook and add labels.
- **5** Use colour coding for different kinds of words, e.g. nouns, adjectives.
- **6** Create a mini-dictionary on your phone or computer. Organise by topic.



 $\bigcirc$  Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the strategies you use. Then choose a new strategy to try out.

Lesson 6 Writing

#### **Prepare to write**

#### 1 Complete the diary entry with the words in the box.

Aaargh!!!AWESOMEBESTLOVEtoot, toot!yuck!

<del>cool!</del> Yum!!!



#### Sunday, 8th May

Today was really <sup>1</sup> _	cool! I went	to an adventure pa	park with my family. There were lots of amazing
animals. We watche	ed the lions and one of t	them roared at me	ne – <sup>2</sup> – it was really scary!
After that, we exp	lored the Adventure C		. Then we took a train round
the lake – <sup>4</sup>	I took a phot	o of a crocodile wi	with its mouth open – $5$
On the way home w	ve stopped for ice crea	am. I <sup>6</sup>	ice cream! I had strawberry flavour.
7[·	t was the <sup>8</sup>	day out ever	er!

# 2 How could you write sentences 1–5 in a diary entry? Use your own ideas or the ones in Activity 1.

1 It was delicious.

Yum!!!

- 2 It was really scary.
- **3** I really like chocolate.
- 4 It was really horrible.
- 5 I had a fantastic day.
- 3 Plan a diary entry about a day out with your family. Write notes.

Where did you go? Who with?	
When did you go?	
What did you do?	
What did you see?	
What did you enjoy most?	
How did you feel?	
What did you think about your day?	

## **Ready to write**

4 Write your diary entry.

Date:	
-	

- 5 Read and check what you wrote in Activity 4. Tick ( $\checkmark$ ).
  - Did I use informal words and expressions?
  - Did I use punctuation in the style of a diary?
  - Is the information interesting and fun to read?
  - Did I use past tenses correctly?
    - Is the spelling correct?
- 6 Rewrite your diary entry in your notebook. Use the points in Activity 5 to improve your work.

# Lesson 7 Functional language

# 1 (1) 2.3 Listen and number the sentences in order. Then underline the key words in each sentence.

- a What do you mean by 'pull every vehicle'?
- **b** Could you repeat that, please?
- c Welcome to the History Project.
- d Another interesting thing is that most people couldn't use public transport.
- e It was very different in those days.
- f I'm going to talk about transport in our town 100 years ago.
- g Can I check something, please?

### Check-up challenge

#### 1 Write the words in the correct columns.

<del>atlas</del> bor remember serv		rclopaedia guide um
Verbs	People	Things
		atlas

#### 2 Unscramble the words to complete the sentences.

- 1 My dad works in an **fiecof** <u>office</u>.
- 2 To learn about the past, we study **yorstih** \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- **3** My mobile phone is my favourite **nissosspeo**\_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 It snowed last night so this morning it's zegrifen \_\_\_\_\_
- **5** A small house in the country is called a **togcate** \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 We use email and text messages to camutciemon
- 7 If you can't do maths in your head, use a **talucoclar**\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Life is very different in the 21st **ryncuet** \_\_\_\_\_\_.

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**3** Find six mistakes in the picture and write sentences.



1 <u>Pupils didn't use to have mobile phones.</u>

2	They	
3	Teachers	
4	They	
5	Classrooms	
6	Thev	

4 Number the dialogue in order. Then complete with the correct form of *use to*.

α	We	play in the woods o	nd ride our bikes.	
b	That's nice. What _	you	do there?	
С	About two kilometr	es. We went to a fai	n to buy eggs.	
d	lvis	sit my grandma. She	lived in the countryside.	2
	How far			
f	What <u>did</u>	you use to	_ do at the weekend?	1
W	nat I can do!			
Put	a tick (🗸 ) or a cr	oss (×).		
in	fer meaning from a t	ext	make nouns from v	verbs
as	k and answer about	past situations	write a diary entry	
de	escribe past habits a	nd situations	give a talk and clar	rify information
In	this unit, my favourit	te activity is:		
Sc	mething I did well: _			
Sc	mething I could imp	rove:		