

# Language summary

|                             | Structures and grammar   | Main vocabulary  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| <b>Introduction</b>         | He / She is the person who ...<br>It's the place where ...<br>It's something which / that you use to ...   | <b>Core:</b> monitor, snack, member, join a club, surname, noticeboard, pleased to meet you<br><b>Other:</b> play table tennis, bat, borrow a book, study area   |
| <b>1 Friends</b>            | What are you like? / What is he / she like?<br>Frequency adverbs<br>Present simple<br>was / were / wasn't / weren't<br>could / couldn't  | <b>Core:</b> kind, untidy, friendly, noisy, confident, tidy, shy, quiet, unkind, active, unfriendly, lazy<br><b>Other:</b> identity, form, male, female, first name, surname, postcode, date of birth, put away, respect, look after, equipment, camping trip, only child, inherit, society, casual, smart, fashionable, modern, habit   |
| <b>2 Camp stories</b>       | Past simple: questions<br>Irregular past simple verbs<br>yesterday, last week, last night, on Friday   | <b>Core:</b> sleep in a tent, do arts and crafts, read a map, go hiking, go canoeing, make new friends, go rock climbing, do archery, watch wild animals, sing camp songs, use a compass, go mountain climbing<br><b>Other:</b> text message, public telephone box, chat room, snail mail, be online, junk mail, attachment, postcard, communicate, communication, stay / be in touch, send a letter, mobile, conversation |
| <b>3 Our clothes</b>        | Comparative adjectives<br>Superlative adjectives<br>Present continuous   | <b>Core:</b> leggings, tights, cardigan, top, trainers, tracksuit, belt, sweatshirt, blouse, tie, cap, suit<br><b>Other:</b> leather, silk, rubber, synthetic, absorbent, cool, flexible, waterproof, old-fashioned, trendy, tight, baggy, formal, patterned, nylon, polyester, cool, comfortable, waterproof, elastic, natural  |
| <b>4 Treasure hunters</b>   | Past continuous: affirmative, negative and questions<br>When / while ...<br>First of all, ... Later, ... After that, ...   | <b>Core:</b> comb, sword, shield, coin, jewellery, mirror, gold, silver, metal, wood, glass, bone<br><b>Other:</b> buried, artefact, archaeologist, site, excavate, metal detector, pottery, tool, bronze, cloth, stone, put together, exhibit, spade, dig round, make notes, flag, carriage, skeleton, valuable   |
| <b>5 Sport for everyone</b> | must / mustn't<br>need to / don't need to<br>Adverbs of manner   | <b>Core:</b> throw, catch, score, hit, kick, dive, stretch, bend, pass, serve, shoot, bounce<br><b>Other:</b> heart, lungs, blood, vein, artery, pulse, muscle, organ, oxygen, trampoline, rugby, sports centre, tackle, warm up, net, court, pitch, referee, chest, beat, wrist   |
| <b>6 On the move</b>        | Prepositions of movement<br>How long does it take to get to ...?<br>It takes ... by ...<br>How far is it from ... to ...?<br>It's ... kilometres.  | <b>Core:</b> bridge, tunnel, roundabout, pedestrian crossing, hill, traffic lights, town hall, college, square, factory, bus stop, multi-storey car park<br><b>Other:</b> compass, north, east, south, west, symbol, key, scale, underground, tram, ferry, elevator, direction, distance, invitation, fancy dress, barbecue, capital city  |
| <b>7 Animal watch</b>       | It must / may / might / could / can't be ...<br>What does it (sound) like?<br>It sounds / looks / tastes / feels / smells like + noun<br>It sounds / looks / tastes / feels / smells + adjective | <b>Core:</b> owl, bat, badger, hedgehog, mole, fox, wolf, snake, rat, frog, cricket, cockroach<br><b>Other:</b> nocturnal, hunt, feathers, whiskers, predator, prey, night vision, echolocation, reptile, mammal, insect, amphibian, scales, claws, antennae, tracks, trail, omnivore, habitat, protect, poisonous, ferocious  |
| <b>8 Singing stars</b>      | Present perfect: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers<br>Irregular past participles  | <b>Core:</b> drummer, guitarist, lead singer, microphone, keyboards, stage, spotlight, drums, electric guitar, keyboard player, backing singers, speakers<br><b>Other:</b> woodwind, string, brass, percussion, hit, shake, pluck, blow, orchestra, perform, record (v), rehearse, viola, trombone, harp, cymbals, xylophone, flute, French horn, oboe, conductor, audition, composer                                      |
| <b>9 Celebrations</b>       | be going to<br>will / won't<br>Making suggestions  | <b>Core:</b> parade, fireworks, magician, roundabout, roller coaster, bumper cars, stall, bouncy castle, barbecue, toffee apple, display, candyfloss<br><b>Other:</b> fiction, non-fiction, title, author, storyline, review, character, illustration, enjoyable, original, success, astonished, nibble, tiny, wrapping, save up, hut, dusty, owner, neighbours, poems   |