The world around us

READING | Multiple matching

→Student's Book, pages 80–81

1 Read the article and match sections A–D with descriptions 1–4.

- 1 a short paid stay to help out with a project _____
- **2** a project to help the environment where people pay what they want for a service _____
- **3** an organisation that helps educate people about sustainability issues _____
- 4 a project that provides clean energy _____

1

2

3

5

2 Read the article again. For questions 1–10, choose from people A–D. The people may be chosen more than once.

Which person

thinks the project is an example to be followed by other nations? regrets not having more knowledge before participating in a project? was impressed by the quality of something they had? discovered the project by accident while visiting for another reason? had not previously thought their free-time activity affected green issues? thinks other people should give the project a go? believes the project is extremely useful to help with two problems? is interested in returning to the project? thought the project looked incredible? thinks that it is possible for individuals to help improve the environment?

3 Find words in the article which match these definitions.

1 food that is safe or good enough to eat I) 2 an effect or an influence 3 a point in time during a process or set of events B) (paragrap **4** supports or encourages something (paragraph C) 5 get help or an advantage from something (paragraph C) 6 a place to protect something/someone from something dangerous (paragraph D) 7 making you feel interest and physically active (paragraph D) 8 allowed to leave, freed (paragraph D)



6
7
8
9
10
(paragraph A
(paragraph A
(paragraph B

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Α

HELPING THE WORLD

Read about these exciting projects to help nature and the environment

В

Amelie Barton

ou might think that malnourishment – not having enough to eat to lead a healthy and active life - only affects people in the developing world, but the shocking truth is that in the UK over three million people suffer from it every year. Yet, every year 40% of our food - food that could be eaten - ends up in landfills, where it produces harmful greenhouse gases. Not only that, it's a huge waste of all the resources like water and energy that went into producing it. That's why I was so excited to eat at 'Skipchen' in Bristol – the meal was stunning! Everything they cook is donated or found in supermarket skips supermarkets throw out tons of food every day because it is past its sell-by date although it is still edible. The volunteer staff collect it and make

delicious meals with whatever they've found, so the menu varies daily. Customers pay what they want or eat for free if they can't afford to pay. More restaurants like this are opening all over the country. In my view, it's a brilliant way of reducing our impact on the environment and feeding people.



С

Luke Davis

love sailing, but I'd never considered how it could affect the environment. For me, taking part in some activities for my Duke of Edinburgh Award* organised by The Green Blue really opened my eyes. The Green Blue, an environmental programme, promotes the sustainable use of coastal waters, lakes and rivers by boating and water sports participants. They also help boating businesses to be 'green'. On my project we learnt lots of practical ways to be more environmentally friendly, such as improving water quality and preventing

non-native species of marine life accidentally being carried to Britain by boats – they can seriously damage the environment and local species. To my mind, everyone who goes out on the water would benefit from looking at The Green Blue's online resources or participating in one of their educational projects.



*The Duke of Edinburgh Award is the world's leading youth achievement award, giving millions of 14- to 24-year-olds the opportunity to be the very best they can be.

Miquel Blanco

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went to Ouarzazate in Morocco because I'm a huge fan of Game of Thrones and wanted to visit the film location there. When I came across what will be the largest solar power plant in the world there, I was amazed. The first stage of this exciting development is now working and it's awesome to look at - in fact, it's so big, you can see it from space! It's made of 500,000 curved mirrors that reflect and concentrate the sunlight onto a pipe filled with liquid, heating it to over 370 °C. This hot liquid is combined with water to turn wheels in huge machines called turbines to generate energy. When it's completed, the plant aims to produce 38% of the country's energy and provide 1.1 million people with clean electricity, and it will save Morocco hundreds of

thousands of tons of carbon emissions every year. That's an impressive achievement – let's hope more countries do the same.



D

Erin Roberts

oo many people believe that protecting the environment isn't something one person can do, but my own view is that anyone can make a difference. That's why I volunteered at the Matang Wildlife Centre in Borneo on a fascinating conservation and protection project. The centre is a refuge for orangutans that have been injured, rescued or lost their parents due to deforestation, mining and forest fires. I learnt a lot about providing the animals with stimulating environments to encourage natural behaviour so the animals can be released back into the wild. I wish I'd known more before going, as I'd have been able to help more. I enjoyed looking after the animals and helping to create an organic farm so the centre can grow enough food to feed the animals. It cost £1,280 to go for two weeks, but it was an incredible experience. I'll try and go again when I can!



→ Student's Book, page 82 → Grammar reference, Student's Book, page 156

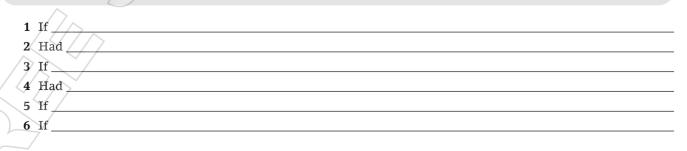
8

1	1 Choose the correct words.				
1		dn't be looking for the tiger, if the locked / had locked the cage!			
2	1	't burn / hadn't burnt fossil fuels, the ld be a very different place.			
3	S	dn't become a vet, he would be / have rrine scientist instead.			
4	-	film / have filmed the lions if we had o camera with us.			
2	2 Read situations 1–6 and complete the conditional sentences.				
1	1 We didn't protect the animals and they died out.				
	Had the animals, they				
2	2 You're not in Africa so you don't know what's happening.				
	If in Africa, you	happening.			
3	3 They destroyed the forest and now the animals have nowhere to live.				
	If they the forest, the anima	ls			
	somewhere to live now.				
4	4 We didn't realise solar power was cheaper so we didn't get solar panels.				
	If we solar power was cheap	per, we			
	solar panels.				
5 I went on the safari and I saw giraffes in the wild.					
	Had I on the safari, I giraffes in the wild.				
6	6 I'm not at the environment lecture because no-one told me about it.				
	Iat the environment lecture me about it.	e now if someone			
3	3 Rewrite the underlined sentences as conditionals.				

THE EXXON VALDEZ OIL SPILL

On March 24, 1989, the oil tanker Exxon Valdez had just left the Valdez Marine Terminal in Alaska full of crude oil. At midnight, (1) the ship hit a reef, which tore a hole in it. Investigators later discovered that (2) the accident happened because the crew were tired. The result was that over 40 million litres of oil entered the water, which is roughly the same amount as 17 Olympic-sized swimming pools. A bad situation was then made worse when (3) a storm hit the area and spread the oil widely. Eventually, (4) the oil covered the coastline and thousands of animals died.

Exxon ended up paying around two billion dollars to clean up the oil spill. (5) <u>Not all of the oil has gone and</u> <u>many Alaskan beaches are still polluted</u> with oil just inches below the surface. Unfortunately, (6) <u>we can't</u> remove it so that the beaches are clean again.



VOCABULARY | Topic vocabulary | Phrasal verbs | Word patterns

→ Student's Book, page 83 → Vocabulary reference, Student's Book, page 166

1 The words in bold are in the wrong place. Complete the phrases by writing the words on the correct line.

- 1 global development _____
- 2 greenhouse change _____
- 3 renewable warming _____
- 4 toxic energy ____

- 5 carbon layer _____
- 6 climate effect _____
- 7 ozone footprint ____
- 8 sustainable waste _____

2 Match to make sentences. Use the words in italics to help you.

- 1 Many plant and animal species are in danger of *dying* _____
- 2 Naturally, oil-producing countries don't want us to *do* _____
- 3 I don't think our leaders understand that time is *running* _____
- **4** People are far too lazy to recycle so they just *throw* _____
- **5** It's a tragedy for the planet when companies *chop* _____
- 6 Because they are huge, there's no way we can *clean* _____
- 7 If sea levels rise too much, they will eventually wipe ____
- 8 Our seas are being polluted and the situation *calls* _____

3 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box.

by (× 2) | from | of | to (× 2)

- Jade: For our presentation on environmental problems, I was thinking we could talk about water and how using it irresponsibly is a waste (1) __________ natural resources, but the rest of the class might find it boring.
- Ben: Yes, probably. What if we focus on an animal instead? So many are threatened(2) ______ climate change. We could talk about the polar bear.
- Jade: OK, but first we'll need to explain what causes climate change and why it's harmful (3) ______ animals.

g) *out* entire cities.h) *out* and need our protection.

f) *up* the oceans.

a) away with fossil fuels.

b) for immediate action.

c) *out* for us to save the planet.

e) away very useful materials.

d) down forests to make way for roads.

- **Ben:** Right. We'll explain how global temperatures are affected (4) ______ human activities, and then we'll discuss the connection between rising temperatures and the melting polar ice caps.
- Ben: Do you mean other animals, in addition to the polar bear? If we did that, we would have to talk about the specific dangers they're exposed (6) ______, and then the presentation would be too long.
- Jade: You're right. Let's just stick to the polar bears.

-

GRAMMAR 2 Unreal past and past wishes

→ Student's Book, page 85 → Grammar reference, Student's Book, page 157

1 Choose the correct words.

- 1 It's high time the government **invested** / **had invested** more money in green technology.
- 2 Suppose there were no more fossil fuels. What would we **do** / **have done** without them?
- 3 If we can afford it, I'd rather we **had bought** / **bought** an electric car.
- **4** If only everyone **shares** / **shared** our concerns for the environment.
- 5 I wish people wouldn't **leave** / **have left** their rubbish on the beach.
- **6** I wish we **can** / **could** go on an African safari and see elephants and lions.

- **2** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.
- 1 I wish you _____ so much water. (not waste)
- 2 If only the ship _____ a reef. (not strike)
- 3 I'd rather you _____ all the lights on. (not leave)
- **4** You know, it's high time you ______ an interest in the environment. (**take**)
- 5 Do you wish we _____ recycling cans a lot sooner? (**start**)
- 6 I wish I _____ to the beach clean-up, but I'm studying. (go)

LISTENING Multiple matching

→ Student's Book, page 84

1 Match the underlined phrases in the sentences to their meanings.

- 1 I can't believe they knocked down the old library to <u>make way for</u> a new car park. _____
- 2 <u>It just goes to show</u> how little the council understands about conservation. _____
- **3** If you think the environment isn't in danger, you <u>have your head</u> <u>in the sand</u>.
- 4 After the heavy storm, I went to the beach and there was <u>not a</u> <u>soul around</u>.
- 5 Washing empty cartons before putting them in the recycling bin is <u>a pain in the neck</u>.

2 Look at Exercise 3 and read the sentences. Match them to sentences 1–8.

- 1 It affects the whole world.
- 2 Every living thing has its value.
- 3 You wouldn't believe how bad it was.
- 4 Households throw away too much rubbish.

- a) refuse to think about unpleasant facts
- b) no-one present
- c) provide a space for
- d) very annoying
- e) proves that something is true
- 5 It's no use pretending it's not happening.
- 6 Everyone needs to get involved.
- 7 They're always complaining about the rain.
- 8 Joining an online campaign doesn't really do much.
- 3 ⊂ 11 You will hear five people on a radio programme talking about their concerns for the environment. Choose from the list (A–H) what each speaker says about it. There are three extra letters you do not need.
- **A** It's difficult to comprehend the scale of a disaster.
- ${\bf B}\,$ A combined effort is needed to save the planet.
- C Online petitions tend to have little success.
- **D** Environmental pollution has a truly global impact.
- **E** People worry about the weather more than they should.
- ${\bf F}\,$ It's clear that certain problems cannot be denied anymore.
- G It's important that we maintain the variety of life on earth.
- H We are producing more and more waste in our homes.



SPEAKING Discussion

→ Student's Book, page 86

1 Match the words and phrases to do with the environment that are connected.

- 1 carbon dioxide
- 2 endangered species
- 3 forests
- 4 global warming
- 5 harmful products _____
- 6 land and water ____
- 7 ozone layer ____
- 8 solar power _____

- **a** climate change
- **b** UV rays
 - **c** die out
 - **d** toxic waste
 - e renewable energy
 - **f** carbon footprint
 - ${\bf g}~$ natural resources
 - **h** natural environment

2 Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box.

and there's another thing | apart from that as well as | having said that | in addition more importantly | the good thing about this is why

1 We should protect forests for a number of reasons. Firstly, they're beautiful places, but much

______, these natural environments produce oxygen and are home to many animals.

2 The destruction of the ozone layer in the atmosphere is very dangerous for our health because exposure to UV light can lead to skin cancer.

____ too – UV light is harmful

for our eyes.

8

- 4 People are very aware of environmental problems such as carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
 _______, however, most people haven't done anything to reduce their own carbon footprint.
- 5 There are too many endangered species. I recently found out that tigers _________ elephants could die out completely in our lifetime
 - USE OF ENGLISH

6 Climate change is a huge threat to our planet. _______ governments around the world must work together to fight climate change and its terrible consequences.

- 7 Toxic waste is polluting the oceans and killing sea life. _______, this harmful product is poisoning the land that we need to grow food on.
- 8 Water is a valuable natural resource, so I try not to waste it when, for example, I'm doing the dishes. _______ though, I don't know how else to be environmentally friendly at home.

GLISH | Word formation | Open cloze

→ Student's Book, page 87

unless we do something to save them.

- Look at the gaps in the sentences and decide if they need a verb (V), an adjective (ADJ), an adverb (ADV) or a noun (N).
- 1 I returned to the island after the earthquake. Nothing looked the same. In fact, the place was
- 2 While gold could be found, the area was ______ active. But then the mines closed down and people left the town. _____
- **3** Luckily for the elephant, an _____ gamekeeper spotted the poachers and contacted the police who caught them. ____
- 4 The architect came up with a wonderful _________ design for the new animal enclosure at the zoo. _______

- 5 Surely something as important as the ______ of the wetlands should be supported by all the political parties. _____
- 6 As the wild animal struggled to free itself, the hunter's net ______ even more around it. ____
- 7 The catastrophic oil spill near the coast of Florida received extensive _____ on TV and in the newspapers. ____
- 8 We would like to install solar panels on our roof, but the problem is ______ – they're just too expensive. ____

2 Complete the sentences in Exercise 1 with the words in the box in the correct form.

afford | conserve | cover | future | industry | observe | recognise | tight

3 Write a form of the word in capitals in each gap to complete the text.



The variety of life on Earth is known as b micro-organisms, their (1) r deserts, rainforests and coral reefs, are a	make-up and different ecosy all part of our (2)	stems, such as diverse Earth.	GENE BIOLOGY
Biodiversity is vital for many reasons. A l variety of crops so that hunger does not In addition, greater diversity creates natu	(3) us.		THREAT SUSTAIN
Diverse ecosystems can make a quicker a floods or fires.	recovery from (5)	events such as	PREDICT
They are also responsible for protecting our water resources and the (6) of STORE nutrients in the soil.			
So, although we are the (7) of concerned about the (8) of concerned about the grade statement of concerned statement of concerned about the grade statement of concerned statement of c	·	ll need to be	DOMINATE PRESERVE

→ Student's Book, pages 88–89 → Writing reference, Student's Book, page 169

Read the exam advice and choose the correct words. Learning from school gardens 1 When you write an article, you should / shouldn't try to If you're anything like me, you believe that growing make a connection with the reader. your own food is an important way to reduce your 2 Give **possible** / **specific** reasons and examples to make carbon footprint. Perhaps you also think that it is your article more interesting for the reader. something everyone should learn at school. In my 3 It is / isn't a good idea to refer to your own experience to experience, school gardens have many benefits. draw the reader in. The first thing we should consider is that a school **2** Read the article. Are the statements T (True) or garden supports the development of life skills as F (False)? students have to work together to make and maintain 1 The writer does not try to make a personal connection with it. These include problem-solving, taking responsibility, the reader. T / F working well in groups, good communication and 2 The first main point is that school gardens can help teach respecting other people's needs. life skills. T / F Another great way to use school gardens is to help **3** The second main point is that school gardens are good for the environment. T / F students learn about the world they live in. For example, students can learn about sustainable living **3** Rewrite the sentences using the words given. and how they can help look after the environment. In Make any necessary changes. addition, growing and eating their own food is a good 1 Many students don't get enough exercise. Driving to opportunity to make students aware of the importance sø school is not a good idea. of food choices, personal health and well-being. 50, I would encourage all secondary schools to start or continue using school gardens. To summarise, students 2 Students could use other forms of transport to get learn a tremendous amount from working in them exercise. Cycling, walking or using a scooter are other forms of transport. SUCH AS and they are good for the environment. 3 Car shares are a good idea. They reduce the number of cars on the road. DUE TO THE FACT THAT 4 Car shares also reduce pollution. They are good for the environment. Read the information in the box and make notes. Use the ideas in Exercise 3 or your own ideas and include useful phrases. Then write your article. You see this advert in an English-speaking magazine for young people.

Articles wanted

Too many students travel to school by car - and too many cars on the road isn't good for the environment. We want to change that! Send us your articles explaining two ways students could travel to school instead and what the benefits are. We will publish the best articles!

BECAUSE

-10				
Part	Purpose	My ideas (including useful phrases)		
Paragraph 1	make a connection with the reader			
Paragraph 2	make your first point – give reasons and examples			
Paragraph 3	make your second point – give reasons and examples			
Paragraph 4	summarise your article to encourage action from your reader			

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PROGRESS CHECK

Complete the texts with the words and phrases in the boxes. For each text there are some extra words and phrases you do not need.

1 | call for | climate change | die out | do away with | exposed to | global warming greenhouse effect | ozone layer | protected from | threatened by | wipe out

above our atmosphere. When it is Aerosol sprays have created a hole in the (1) intact, we are (2) ______ dangerous solar rays. But when we are (3) ____ the dangerous them, they can cause skin cancer. Governments passed laws to (4) chemicals in the sprays. Many people thought that would be the end of the problem, but it wasn't. Industrial processes are largely responsible for the (5) _____ _____ phenomenon that has caused temperatures to rise. (6) is a very serious problem because ecosystems often can't respond to extreme weather patterns quickly enough. When they don't, species can _____ . Once that happens, they can never be replaced. (7)

affected by | carbon footprint | chopped down | cleaned up | harmful to | renewable energy 2 run out | sustainable development | throw away | toxic waste | waste of

You can choose to have Everyone has a responsibility to reduce their individual (8) (9) ______ for your needs at home, for example, solar panels that convert the sun's rays into electricity. This is clean energy so it isn't (10) ______ the atmosphere. Secondly, it will never ____ because the sun provides an endless supply of light. You can also be careful (11) with water. Don't take long showers as they're a(n) (12) _______ this natural resource. Don't (13) _____ paper products – they can be recycled. This is good because it means fewer trees are (14) ______ to produce paper. These are just a few ideas and you can find out more online.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- ______ the newspapers, we could have sent them for recycling. (not throw away) **1** If you
- **2** I wish you the car when the shops are only a five-minute walk away. (**not take**)
- _____ recycling glass, paper and aluminium? (**start**) 3 Don't you think it's time you ____
- ______ if electric cars were affordable enough for every family to own one? (happen) 4 What
- 5 If he _____ more carefully before lighting the fire, he wouldn't be in trouble now. (think)
- 6 I'd rather we ____ _____ more trees instead of building a swimming pool. (**plant**)
- 7 You would learn a lot about sustainability if you _ that video I sent you. (watch)
- more willing to change their lifestyle to help the environment. (be) 8 If only people ____
- at that beach, but the sea there is too dirty and it's not safe. (**swim**) 9 I wish I
- **10** If only we _______alternative energy sources decades ago. (**develop**)

Cumulative progress 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

3 Write one word in each gap to complete the text.



earth without humans

was a sudden, worldwide catastrophe and humans were wiped If (1) (2) , what would happen to our planet? According to the TV series Life After People, some very terrifying things. In just a few hours there wouldn't be any lights on because power plants would (3) _____ out of fuel. A few days later underground train systems would flood because the pumps keeping water out of the tunnels would stop (4) ______. About a month later, things ______. That's when (6) ______ waste from nuclear power stations would be

would get much (5) ____ released into the atmosphere and the soil. It would be (7) ______ poisonous that any remaining animals would die. Eventually, plants would cover the world and it would be like humans and animals had never ___ at all. (8)