

1 Basics

Vocabulary

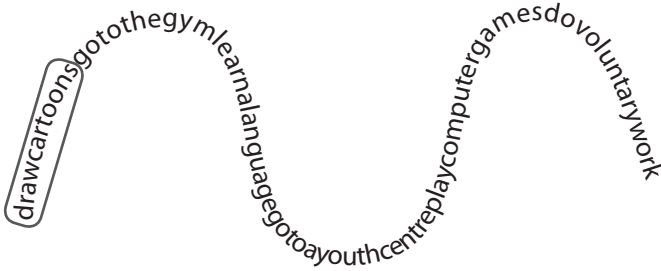
Free-time activities

chat online do voluntary work draw cartoons go dancing go out for a meal go to the cinema
go to the gym go to a youth centre learn a language make models play computer games
play an instrument play tennis relax

1 Complete the words with vowels.

- ch a t o n l i n e
 1 r _ l _ x
 2 pl _ y t _ n n _ s
 3 g _ d _ n c _ ng
 4 m _ k _ m _ d _ ls

2 Find six free-time activities in the wordsnake.



3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

cartoons cinema models online
tennis youth centre

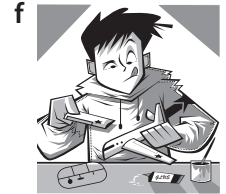
She loves playing tennis.

- At the weekend, I like to meet my friends at the _____.
- I like going to the _____ to see 3D films.
- My brother likes making _____ of sailing ships and antique cars.
- I'm bad at drawing _____, but my friend is fantastic!
- My sister doesn't like chatting _____.

4 Circle the correct words.

- go to / **do** voluntary work
- go to / **play** the gym
- play** / do computer games
- learn / do a language
- learn / draw cartoons
- go to / **play** a youth centre
- do** / make models
- chat** / relax online

5 Match the activities in exercise 4 with pictures a–h.



- a 1 c _____ e _____ g _____
 b _____ d _____ f _____ h _____

EXTRA!

What are your free-time activities?

I like playing basketball and relaxing.

1 Basics

Character adjectives

adventurous cautious confident dishonest energetic friendly funny
generous honest lazy quiet selfish serious shy talkative unsociable

1 Find eight character adjectives in the wordsquare.

U	H	E	B	Z	C	A	U	T	I	O	U	S
N	M	P	A	X	S	E	L	F	I	S	H	T
S	Z	I	O	X	T	W	J	P	A	Y	S	O
O	X	B	D	A	E	Y	U	Q	U	L	V	S
C	E	E	D	U	A	Q	N	F	T	G	M	E
I	N	A	W	V	C	D	O	P	Q	A	O	R
A	E	T	A	L	K	A	T	I	V	E	N	I
B	R	H	A	Z	M	H	U	E	K	V	J	O
L	G	B	R	E	I	K	Q	E	O	A	C	U
E	E	P	E	F	C	A	I	G	D	W	I	S
P	T	H	O	N	E	S	T	T	E	O	K	A
G	I	F	I	C	O	N	F	I	D	E	N	T
W	C	L	A	Z	S	H	Z	K	M	N	Z	R

2 Circle the correct words.

Shy / **Confident** people are nervous with new people.

- Quiet** / **Talkative** people don't say a lot in conversations.
- Friendly** / **Unsociable** people don't make a lot of friends.
- Funny** / **Serious** people make you smile and laugh.
- Honest** / **Dishonest** people tell the truth and do the right thing.
- Lazy** / **Energetic** people are always active and do lots of things.
- Generous** / **Selfish** people give lots of time and help to other people.
- Cautious** / **Adventurous** people don't do dangerous sports and don't try new things.

3 Circle the opposite adjectives.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|
| cautious | dishonest / confident |
| 1 unsociable | friendly / energetic |
| 2 serious | honest / funny |
| 3 selfish | generous / shy |
| 4 energetic | adventurous / lazy |
| 5 talkative | quiet / cautious |
| 6 confident | shy / serious |
| 7 honest | unsociable / dishonest |

4 Match the sentences with the adjectives in the box.

adventurous energetic friendly
generous lazy selfish

He's making a video in Africa.

adventurous

- I like sitting on the sofa all day and watching TV.

- Let's go swimming and jogging, and then play tennis!

- Hello everybody! My name is John, and I'm happy to help you.

- Put your money away! I'm paying for dinner.

- It's my computer and you can't use it.

EXTRA!

Write about you, your best friend and people you know. Use these adjectives: *cautious, funny, lazy, generous, talkative, serious*.

I'm always generous, but sometimes I'm lazy at home.

I am _____.

My best friend is _____.

Our doctor is _____.

My teachers are _____.

My mum is _____.

1 Basics

Grammar

Present simple

Affirmative	Negative
I work	I don't work
You work	You don't work
He works	He doesn't work
She works	She doesn't work
It works	It doesn't work
We work	We don't work
You work	You don't work
They work	They don't work

Look!

Do I / we / you / they work?
 Yes, I / we / you / they do.
 No, I / we / you / they don't.
 Does he / she / it work?
 Yes, he / she / it does.
 No, he / she / it doesn't.

1 Circle the correct words.

I walks / **walk** to school every day.

- We lives / **live** in a flat.
- She go / **goes** to the park with her friends.
- We have / **has** dinner at eight o'clock.
- She studys / **studies** English and French.
- They **doesn't like** / **don't like** maths.
- Do you **does** / **do** voluntary work?
- Do** / **Does** he play football on Saturdays?

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

My mum is (be) tired after work.

- Alice _____ (teach) me to play the guitar.
- Jan _____ (do) voluntary work on Wednesdays.
- I _____ (not play) tennis on Monday afternoons.
- He _____ (not arrive) late for school.
- _____ you _____ (like) doing sport?
- _____ she _____ (relax) at her friend's house?

Adverbs of frequency

always	100%
usually	95%
often	70%
sometimes	25%
hardly ever	5%
never	0%

3 Read the sentences and write the correct adverb of frequency.

I don't go to the gym. never

- They go to school five days a week. _____
- We only visit our grandmother at Christmas.

- He goes to bed at ten o'clock every day.

Present continuous

Affirmative		
I	am / 'm	reading
He / She / It	is / 's	
We / You / They	are / 're	
Negative		
I	am not / 'm not	reading
He / She / It	is not / isn't	
We / You / They	are not / aren't	
Questions		
Am	I	reading?
Is	he / she / it	
Are	we / you / they	

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

She isn't wearing (not wear) jeans today.

- They _____ (not talk) about sport at the moment.
- I _____ (write) an email to my cousin now.
- _____ he _____ (wear) sunglasses at the moment?
- Why _____ you _____ (read) my letter?
- She _____ (not chat) online now.

1 Basics

Gerunds

<i>love, hate, (don't) like + -ing</i>	<i>on, at, in + -ing</i>
He loves swimming.	We aren't keen on going to the gym.
We hate playing tennis.	He isn't good at playing tennis.
I don't like chatting online.	I'm bad at drawing.
	They're interested in learning languages.

1 Match pictures a-h with sentences 1-8.



- 1 She's good at singing and dancing. e
- 2 I enjoy relaxing in the garden. _____
- 3 He likes playing games on his own. _____
- 4 They hate swimming in cold water. _____
- 5 She loves wearing unusual clothes. _____
- 6 We aren't keen on travelling. _____
- 7 I'm interested in visiting ancient monuments. _____
- 8 He's bad at drawing cartoons. _____

2 Order the words to make sentences.

- like / early / don't / getting / up / I
I don't like getting up _____ early.
- 1 enjoys / Everyone / presents / getting
 _____ presents.
 - 2 learning / Sue / on / is / languages / keen
 _____ languages.
 - 3 hates / My sister / early / getting up
 _____ early.
 - 4 taking / love / photos / I
 _____ photos.
 - 5 are / museums / interested / visiting / My parents / in
 _____ museums.
 - 6 is / at / making / My friend / good / models
 _____ models.
 - 7 doesn't / My brother / buying / enjoy / shoes
 _____ shoes.

3 Circle the correct answers to complete the text.

Tim and Laura love ... all types of sports. They are keen ⁽¹⁾ ... tennis, football, baseball and playing golf. Laura is also interested ⁽²⁾ ... swimming and Tim ⁽³⁾ ... playing golf. Laura ⁽⁴⁾ ... watching sports on TV, but Tim ⁽⁵⁾ ... He is very bad ⁽⁶⁾ ... sitting down. He ⁽⁷⁾ ... like being quiet.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| a) <u>doing</u> | b) do |
| 1 a) in | b) on |
| 2 a) in | b) at |
| 3 a) like | b) likes |
| 4 a) enjoy | b) enjoys |
| 5 a) don't | b) doesn't |
| 6 a) at | b) on |
| 7 a) doesn't | b) don't |

4 Complete the questions with the words in the box.

doing ~~going~~ reading spending watching

- Where do you like going in your holidays?
- 1 What kind of books do you enjoy _____ ?
 - 2 What activities do you like _____ in your free time?
 - 3 What kind of films do you like _____ ?
 - 4 What do you like _____ money on?

1 Basics

Language reference

Present simple

We use the present simple for habits and routines.

- They do voluntary work every week.

In the negative and questions we use the auxiliary *do*.

- He doesn't go to a football match every Saturday.

In the third person singular (*he/she/it*) we add *-s* to the verb.

- She meets her friends after school.

Spelling note

- When a verb ends in *-y* immediately preceded by a consonant, the *-y* is changed to *-ie* before the ending *-s* (eg *study* – *studies* / *fly* – *flies*).
- When a verb ends in *-o*, the letter *-e* is added before the *-s* ending (eg *goes*, *does*).
- When a verb ends in *-ch*, *-s*, *-sh*, *-x* or *-z*, the letter *e* is added before the *-s* ending (eg *watches*, *finishes*, *passes*).

Adverbs of frequency

We use adverbs of frequency with the present simple to say how often we do something. Adverbs of frequency usually go before the verb.

- He often studies in the library on Saturdays.

Adverbs of frequency go after *be*.

- I am never late for school.

We use the question *How often ... ?* to ask about frequency.

- How often do you play tennis?

Present continuous

We use the present continuous to describe what is happening at the moment.

- We are watching TV now.

We form the present continuous with subject + *be* + verb + *-ing*.

- He is watching a tennis match.

In questions, the order is *be* + subject + verb + *-ing*.

- Are you playing computer games?

In short answers, we don't repeat the verb + *-ing*.

- Yes, I am. ✓ Yes, I am doing. ✗

Time expressions

We use *every day*, *twice a week*, etc. with the present simple.

We use *now*, *today*, etc. with the present continuous.

- They play computer games every day.
- It isn't raining now.

Gerunds

We use gerunds after preference verbs and prepositions.

- I like chatting online.

Wordlist

Free-time activities

chat online	_____
do voluntary work	_____
draw cartoons	_____
go dancing	_____
go out for a meal	_____
go to a youth centre	_____
go to the cinema	_____
go to the gym	_____
learn a language	_____
make models	_____
play an instrument	_____
play computer games	_____
play tennis	_____
relax	_____

Character adjectives

adventurous	_____
cautious	_____
confident	_____
dishonest	_____
energetic	_____
friendly	_____
funny	_____
generous	_____
honest	_____
lazy	_____
quiet	_____
selfish	_____
serious	_____
shy	_____
talkative	_____
unsociable	_____