

1 Influence

Vocabulary

Influences

- 1**
 2 encourage 4 have
 3 look 5 copy

The weather

- 2**
 b winter
 c breeze
 d cold
 e heat
 f temperatures
1 winter
2 breeze; temperatures
3 cold; blowing
4 heat

Phrasal verbs

- 3**
 1 on 2 off 3 down 4 up
4
 1 B 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 C 6 C
 7 B 8 B 9 A 10 A 11 B 12 D

Language focus

Present and past tenses

- 1**
 2 decreases is decreasing
 3 correct
 4 are tending tend; are usually having usually have; watching watch
 5 studies is studying
 6 'm not hearing can't hear
 7 are living live
 8 correct
 9 are you thinking do you think
 10 'm not understanding don't understand
 11 is stealing steals; jumping jumps; rescuing rescues
 12 is not believing doesn't believe
2
 1 don't know; 're talking
 2 'm only working
 3 is currently melting; is decreasing
 4 don't usually take
3
 2 correct
 3 raged was raging; struggled was struggling; felt was feeling
 4 correct

- 5 was grabbing grabbed; dropping dropped; climbing climbed
 6 talked was talking
 7 correct
 8 drove was driving

- 4**
 1 've/have never heard; only bought
 2 received; (have) caught; have called; has happened
 3 's/has just arrived; haven't finished; told; 've/have been

- 5**
 1 went 2 were sightseeing 3 decided
 4 was lying 5 saw 6 was painting 7 had been
 8 invited 9 got 10 entered 11 haven't won

2 Success!

Vocabulary

Sport

1

¹ P											² T	O	U	³ R	N	A	M	E	N	⁴ T																						
I											E											R																				
T											F											⁵ U	M	P	I	R	E															
⁶ C	O	S	T	U	M	E											N																									
H											⁷ R	I	N	K											K											⁸ C						
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- 2**
 2 take 3 viewers 4 crowd/spectators 5 compete
 6 take 7 beat; drew; score 8 public

Word formation

Adjectives

- 3**
 2 poisonous dangerous humorous
 3 professional emotional natural
 4 wealthy cloudy sunny
 5 careful harmful beautiful
 6 reasonable comfortable reliable
 7 frightening worrying surprising
 8 dependent insistent apparent

Language focus

Comparisons

- 1**
 2 furthest 3 highest; higher 4 most dangerous; safer
 5 hottest 6 slowest; slower

- 2
 2 Doing yoga is just as relaxing as doing pilates.
 3 Going to the gym is slightly better for you than walking.
 4 Skiing is not/isn't as difficult as snowboarding.
 5 Football is easily more/less popular than cricket.
 6 The Olympic Games are much older than the World Cup.
 7 Watching cricket is far less interesting than watching golf.
- 4
 2 This is easily the **worst** they've ever played – I blame the coach.
 3 When I started to learn golf, I bought **the** least expensive set of clubs I could find.
 4 The **harder** you train for a marathon, the more likely you are to be able to finish.
 5 The more competitive you are, the **better** you're likely to be at a sport.
 6 Andy Murray isn't **as** good a player as Novak Djokovic, but he's still one of the best in the world.
 7 There weren't as many fans at the match as I had expected so the atmosphere wasn't as **good**.
 8 I've never seen **such** an amazing stadium; it was huge – I bet it cost millions of dollars to build.

Transformations

- 5
 1 the same size as
 2 since Ben last spoke to
 3 unable to see
 4 to be able to
 5 has never been to/visited the
 6 thinner than he used to
 7 wasn't/was not as successful
 8 to do as much

Word formation

- 6
 1 poisonous
 2 reasonable
 3 impressive

- 4 original
 5 emotional
 6 careless
 7 worrying/worrisome
 8 exhausted

3 Image and images

Vocabulary

Appearance

- 1
 2 b i 3 a iii 4 d iv
 2
 1 straight 3 tubby; slim
 2 thinning 4 wrinkled

Films

- 3
 2 disappoint 5 confusing
 3 look 6 stunning
 4 moving 7 real
 4
 1 role 2 sequel 3 stunts
 4 impersonate/imitate

Language focus

Modals of speculation and deduction

- 1
 2 The gallery must be open today.
 3 The police must be looking for the jewellery thieves.
 4 The Van Gogh can't have sold for £14 billion.
 5 The portrait of Shakespeare may/might not be genuine.
 2
 2 must have been
 3 can't/couldn't have hidden
 4 could/might/may have had
 5 must be/have been
 6 could/might/may have been born
 7 can't/mustn't be
 8 must be

4 Going away

Vocabulary

Word formation

Prefixes

- 1
 1 unhelpful
 2 incomplete
 3 dishonest
 4 incorrect

- 5 impractical
 6 unpredictable
 2
 2 impolite 6 unhelpful
 3 dishonest 7 incorrect
 4 unpredictable 8 incomplete
 5 unusual

Language focus

Gerunds and infinitives

- 1 to break 6 is getting
 2 going 7 seeing
 3 takes 8 to get paid
 4 doing 9 be
 5 go 10 kills

5 Fitting in

Vocabulary

Personality

- 1
 1 grumpy/grouchy
 2 decisive
 3 reliable
 4 outgoing
 5 patient
 6 fussy
 7 rude
 8 sensitive

Phrasal verbs

- 2
 2 get on with
 3 look forward to
 4 look up to
 5 show off
 6 carry on
 7 come up with
 8 leave out
 3
 2 carries on
 3 look up to
 4 looking forward to
 5 left out
 6 get on with
 7 showing off
 8 come up with

Word formation

- 4
 1 Homelessness
 2 generosity
 3 failure
 4 investigation
 5 signature
 6 inhabitants
 7 assistance
 8 reduction

Language focus

Time linkers with past tenses

- 1**
 1 Once 2 whenever 3 When
 4 in the end 5 when 6 Just
 7 During 8 lastly 9 just
- 2**
 1 came
 2 arrived/had arrived
 3 emigrated/had emigrated
 4 were getting
 5 noticed/had noticed
 6 decided
 7 travelled
 8 had been saving/had saved

The future

- 3**
 1 b 2 d 3 h 4 a 5 e 6 f 7 c 8 g
- 4**
 1 will have been working
 2 should
 3 will
 4 'm seeing
 5 might
 6 will be looking
 7 likely
 8 going to
 9 may

6 News and views

Vocabulary

Making decisions

- 1**
 2 go
 3 option
 4 rule
 5 make
 6 matter
 7 rush
 8 sit
 9 consideration
 10 weigh
- 2**
 1 A 2 D 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 B

Language focus

Reported speech

- 1**
 2 I've been several times and I hope to go again soon
 3 she was going to Boston next month for her birthday and that it would be her first time
 4 You must remember to get your visa before you travel

- 5 she had applied for it the previous day/the day before
 6 Will you be having a birthday party here first
 7 she'd have a party the night before she left/leaves for the airport

Reported questions

- 2**
 2 (him) if/whether he thought it was a good idea to close the library on a Sunday
 3 (him) what his first thought was/had been when he heard/had heard about the proposed closure
 4 (him) how long he had been working in education
 5 (him) why he had applied for the post at this college
 6 (him) if/whether the library agreed with the college proposal
 7 (him) if/whether he could attend the meeting with the committee next week/the following week
 8 (him) if/whether he was going to represent the library and voice his disapproval
 9 (him) what he was going to say to the committee

Reported verbs

- 3**
 2 offering 3 warning 4 begging
 5 encouraging 6 refusing

Transformations

- 4**
 1 Niall where he had hidden
 2 warned Mark not to touch/warned Mark about touching
 3 had contacted Helen the
 4 said she wouldn't/would not

7 Survival

Vocabulary

Prepositions

- 1**
 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 C
 6 D 7 B 8 A 9 B 10 D
- 2**
 1 on fire
 2 out of breath
 3 at home

- 4 in danger
 5 by heart
 6 on offer
 7 at risk
 8 by accident
 9 in/out of practice
 10 by bus
 11 in charge
 12 at fault
 13 by chance
 14 on average

- 3**
 1 in 2 to 3 on 4 of
 5 in 6 for 7 to 8 on

Language focus

Countable and uncountable nouns

- 1**
 1 much
 2 every
 3 a few
 4 many
 5 any
 6 several
 7 quite a few
 8 a couple of
 9 a few
 10 a great deal
 11 some
 12 a couple of

Obligation, prohibition, advice and necessity (past)

- 2**
 2 shouldn't
 3 had/needed
 4 must
 5 should
 6 wouldn't/needn't
 7 need/have
 8 ought

8 Brain games

Vocabulary

Memory

- 1**
 1 long-term 2 bring back
 3 memorable 4 photographic
 5 forgetful 6 remind
 7 memorise 8 unforgettable

Arts and culture

- 2**
 2 paperback
 3 biography
 4 best-seller

- 5 poem
- 6 novel
- 7 ballet
- 8 stage
- 9 performance
- 10 cast
- 11 playwright
- 12 ballerina
- 13 sculpture
- 14 studio
- 15 exhibition
- 16 gallery
- 17 portrait
- 18 abstract
- 19 lyrics
- 20 jazz
- 21 hip-hop
- 22 orchestra
- 23 classical
- 24 composer

- 3**
- 1 playwright/poet
 - 2 studio
 - 3 biographies
 - 4 portrait
 - 5 sculpture
 - 6 cast
 - 7 orchestra

Word formation

- 4**
- 1 electronically
 - 2 memorise
 - 3 happily
 - 4 photographic
 - 5 forgettable
 - 6 best-seller(s)
 - 7 musicians
 - 8 classical
 - 9 performance

Character adjectives

- 5**
- 2 c 3 f 4 e 5 d 6 h 7 b 8 a

Language focus

The passive

- 1 H; was born
- 2 I; didn't speak; didn't interact; was diagnosed
- 3 B; was sent; was noticed
- 4 F; encouraged; said
- 5 G; been; (has) featured
- 6 E; was filmed; completed; included
- 7 C; was announced; was being/was to be named
- 8 D; opened

Passive of reporting verbs

- 2**
- 1 Doing word puzzles is recommended to keep your brain active.
 - 2 It is thought that the ancient Egyptians came up with an initial design for an aircraft; small models which look like planes have been discovered in the Pyramids.
 - 3 Richard is expected to take his exams a year earlier than the other students.
 - 4 It is believed that mysterious circles made in fields were created by UFOs.
 - 5 It is said that if you dream something on Friday and tell your dream to someone on Saturday, your dream will come true!
 - 6 The stress of our lives is felt to be bad for our health.
- 3**
- 2 is known
 - 3 been documented
 - 4 didn't/did not go far
 - 5 has been discovered
 - 6 suggested/suggests/has suggested
 - 7 outperform

9 A slave to routine

Vocabulary

Sleep

1

				¹ T		
	² G	³ O	O	D		
			V			
⁴ F	⁵ A	L	L	E	N	
	W			R		
	A			S		
	K			⁶ L	I	E
	E			E		
				P		
		⁷ H	⁸ I	T		
				N		

Time

- 2**
- 1 spent 2 have 3 finds 4 set
 - 5 spend 6 wasting 7 passed

Language focus

Conditionals

- 2 would will
- 3 will would
- 4 won win
- 5 will find found

10 Getting on

Vocabulary

Age

- 1 getting on 2 adolescent
- 3 in their teens 4 senior citizens
- 5 preteen

Language focus

Wish, if only and hope

- 1**
- 1 d 2 g 3 f 4 c 5 a
 - 6 i 7 h 8 b 9 e
- 2**
- 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b

Transformations

- 3**
- 1 not panicked she would have
 - 2 only we could come
 - 3 should not have borrowed
 - 4 Harry had arrived/been on
 - 5 long as it isn't
 - 6 have my car cleaned by
 - 7 you pay attention
 - 8 is somebody whose
 - 9 wish I had worked harder