

Unit 2 Vocabulary 1**1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

atlas borrow cassette player diary encyclopaedia freezing
~~hot water bottle~~ office phone box remember

- 1 It's very cold tonight – I'm going to take my hot water bottle to bed!
- 2 I like to write in my _____ at the end of the day.
- 3 Do you _____ our holiday in Spain last year? It was fantastic!
- 4 Dad, where is our _____? I need it for my history homework.
- 5 Ellie said you could listen to her old music on her _____.
- 6 We should make a fire when we get home – it's _____ tonight!
- 7 Erik needs to phone his mum and his mobile battery is dead – let's find a
_____.
- 8 Did you _____ my laptop? I can't find it in my room.
- 9 You can see how many rivers there are in our country if you look in this
_____.
- 10 My mum works in an _____ at the university. She loves her job.

2 Complete the sentences using words from Activity 1. Use the correct form of the verbs.

Thirty years ago, Daniel's family lived in a small house in London. At the end of every day, he liked to write in his ¹ diary. One day the electricity went out in a power cut. It was ² _____ in the house, but Daniel had blankets and a ³ _____. He used a ⁴ _____ to help him see in the dark, and an ⁵ _____ to help him write his report about Antarctica.

Today, Daniel lives in a different small house, and he doesn't need to walk to the ⁶ _____ on the corner to make a call – he has a mobile phone! He works in an ⁷ _____. On the wall of Daniel's kitchen is a picture of his old house. He likes to ⁸ _____ the fun times he had there. And he still likes to write every day!

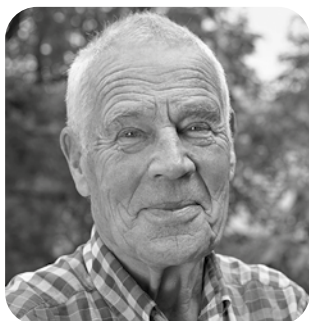
Unit 2 Vocabulary 2

1 Write the missing letters to complete the words.

1 calculator4 _ac_u_7 c_m_un_cate2 _arp__t5 k__l__metr_8 21st c_n_u_y3 co_ta_e6 in t__os_da_s9 o__l_l__m__s

2 Complete the sentences with the words from Activity 1. Write the verbs in the correct form.

1 Today we use electric lights. They used to use oil lamps.2 I used to live in a flat. Now I live in a flat.3 I'm bad at maths, so I always use a calculator.4 Please take off your shoes. I don't want the carpet to get dirty.
I've just vacuumed it.5 We are living in the 21st century.6 I walk one kilometre to school every day.7 Now there are many ways to communicate with people all over the world.8 When my mother was young, there wasn't any email. Older people sent letters by post.

Unit 2 Grammar 1**1 Read and complete the sentences with *used to* or *didn't use to*.**

1966

worked in office
lived in big house
ran 5km a day
never got sick

Now

doesn't work
lives in a flat
cycles 5km a day
goes to doctor a lot

- 1 Mike _____ *used to* _____ work in an office.
- 2 He _____ live in a big house.
- 3 He _____ live in a flat.
- 4 He _____ run five kilometres a day.
- 5 He _____ cycle every day.
- 6 He _____ go to the doctor because he
_____ get sick.

2 Write T (True) or F (False).

- 1 Fifty years ago people didn't use to travel by bus. F
- 2 People didn't use to have computers in their homes 25 years ago. _____
- 3 People used to travel by horse 150 years ago. _____
- 4 People didn't use to travel into space 10 years ago. _____
- 5 Houses didn't use to have electricity 75 years ago. _____
- 6 Families used to listen to the radio together at night 30 years ago. _____
- 7 People didn't use to read books 300 years ago. _____
- 8 People used to use candles for light 200 years ago. _____
- 9 Three hundred years ago, it used to take a month to travel from Britain to the United States. _____
- 10 Children didn't use to eat sweets 100 years ago. _____



Unit 2 Grammar 2**1 Complete the interview with Anna Wilson. Use the correct form of *used to*.**

A: How old are you, Mrs Wilson?

B: I'm 80.

A: Wow! I guess life ¹ _____ *used to* _____ be very different.

B: Oh, yes.

A: Tell us about life when you were young. How ² _____
you _____ travel from place to place?

B: People in cities ³ _____ travel by tram – a kind of train that travels along
the street. People in the country ⁴ _____ ride horses or walk.

A: ⁵ _____ you _____ have mobile phones?

B: Oh, no! We ⁶ _____ use mobile phones! Many people
⁷ _____ have a phone in their house either.

A: What ⁸ _____ people _____ do at night?

B: Well, we ⁹ _____ have TVs, so we ¹⁰ _____ listen
to the radio. There ¹¹ _____ be a lot of good programmes on the radio.

A: Was school the same as it is today?

B: Oh, no. It ¹² _____ be quite different. We ¹³ _____
have computers, of course. And we ¹⁴ _____ use calculators either.
We had to work out maths problems in our head.

**2 Write true sentences about you. How is your life different from eight years ago? Use *used to* or *didn't use to*.**

1 What toys did you use to play with?

2 What time did you use to go to bed?

3 Who used to be your best friend?

4 What did you use to watch on TV?

5 What did you use to do at the weekend?

Unit 2 Working with words

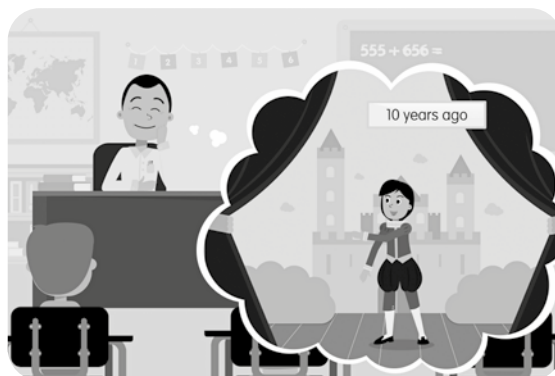
1 Write the words to complete the sentences. Use -er or -or.

- 1 A person who paints is a painter.
- 2 A person who acts is an _____.
- 3 A person who teaches is a _____.
- 4 A person who visits a place is a _____.
- 5 A person who bakes is a _____.
- 6 A machine that calculates is a _____.
- 7 A person who invents something is an _____.
- 8 A person who sails a ship is a _____.



2 Complete the table with verbs and nouns from Activity 1.

| | Verbs | Nouns |
|---|--------------|----------------|
| 1 | <i>paint</i> | <i>painter</i> |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | | |
| 5 | | |
| 6 | | |
| 7 | | |
| 8 | | |



3 Choose two noun / verb pairs from Activity 2. Write a sentence with each word.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

Unit 2 Answer key

Vocabulary 1

Activity 1

1 hot water bottle 2 diary 3 remember
4 encyclopaedia 5 cassette player 6 freezing
7 phone box 8 borrow 9 atlas 10 office

Activity 2

1 diary 2 freezing 3 hot water bottle 4 torch
5 atlas 6 phone box 7 office 8 remember

Vocabulary 2

Activity 1

1 calculator 2 carpet 3 cottage 4 vacuum
5 kilometre 6 in those days 7 communicate
8 21st century 9 oil lamp

Activity 2

1 oil lamps 2 cottage 3 calculator
4 carpet 5 century 6 kilometre
7 communicate 8 In those days

Grammar 1

Activity 1

1 used to 2 used to 3 didn't use to 4 used to
5 didn't use to 6 didn't use to, didn't use to

Activity 2

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 F 7 F 8 T
9 T 10 F

Grammar 2

Activity 1

1 used to 2 did, use to 3 used to 4 used to
5 Did, use to 6 didn't use to 7 didn't use to
8 did, use to 9 didn't use to 10 used to
11 used to 12 used to 13 didn't use to
14 didn't use to

Activity 2

Children's own answers.

Working with words

Activity 1

1 painter 2 actor 3 teacher 4 visitor 5 baker
6 calculator 7 inventor 8 sailor

Activity 2

1 paint, painter 2 act, actor 3 teach, teacher
4 visit, visitor 5 bake, baker
6 calculate, calculator 7 invent, inventor
8 sail, sailor

Activity 3

Children's own answers.